Consolidated financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2022



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GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate ("BRC") No. 4103002611 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Ho Chi Minh City on 24 August 2004, which was replaced by the Enterprise Registration Certificate ("ERC") No.0303443233 on 23 August 2010 and the subsequent amended BRCs and ERCs.

The Company listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange with trading code "CTD" in accordance with Decision No. 155/QD-SGDHCM has been issued by the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange on 9 December 2009.

The current principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") are to provide designing and construction services, equipment installation, interior decoration, office leasing, trading of real estate and building materials.

The Company's head office is located at No. 236/6, Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Bolat Duisenov	Chairman	
Mr. Herwig Guido H. Van Hove	Member	
Mr. Talgat Turumbayev	Member	
Mr. Vo Hoang Lam	Member	appointed on 25 April 2022
Mr. Pham Quang Vu	Member	appointed on 25 April 2022
Mr. Tong Van Nga	Independent member	
Mr. Tan Chin Tiong	Independent member	
Mr. Trinh Ngoc Hien	Member	resigned on 25 April 2022
Ms. Trinh Quynh Giao	Member	resigned on 25 April 2022
Mr. Yerkin Tatishev	Member	resigned on 25 April 2022

BOARD OF SUPERVISION

Members of the Board of Supervision during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Tran Van Thuc	Head of Board of Supervision	
Mr. Zhaidarzhan Zatayev	Member	appointed on 25 April 2022
Mr. Doan Phan Trung Kien	Member	appointed on 25 April 2022
Mr. Dang Hoai Nam	Member	resigned on 25 April 2022
Mr. Nguyen Minh Nhut	Member	resigned on 25 April 2022

GENERAL INFORMATION (continued)

MANAGEMENT

Members of the management during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Vo Hoang Lam

Mr. Pham Quan Luc

Mr. Chris Senekki

Mr. Nguyen Ngoc Lan

Ms. Pham Thi Bich Ngoc

General Director

Deputy General Director

Mr. Phan Huu Duy Quoc Deputy General Director resigned on 4 January 2022

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representatives of the Company during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Bolat Duisenov Chairman
Mr. Talgat Turumbayev Chief Corporate Development Officer

Mr. Vo Hoang Lam is authorised by Mr. Bolat Duisenov to sign the accompanying consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 in accordance with the Power of Attorney No. 3613/2022/UQ-CTHDQT dated 5 August 2022.

AUDITORS

The auditor of the Company is Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited.

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT

Management of Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is pleased to present this report and the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") for the year ended 31 December 2022.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the consolidated financial statements of each financial year which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group and of the consolidated results of its operations and its consolidated cash flows for the year. In preparing those consolidated financial statements, management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the consolidated financial statements; and
- prepare the consolidated financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue its business.

Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the consolidated financial position of the Group and to ensure that the accounting records comply with the applied accounting system. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Management confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying consolidated financial statements .

STATEMENT BY MANAGEMENT

Management does hereby state that, in its opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2022 and of the consolidated results of its operations and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

For and on behalf of management:

Vo Hoang Lam General Director

PHẦN DƯNG

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

28 March 2023



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ev.com

Reference: 11658650/66768396-HN

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: The Shareholders of Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") as prepared on 28 March 2023 and set out on pages 6 to 49, which comprise the consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2022, and the consolidated income statement and the consolidated cash flow statement for the year then ended and the notes thereto.

Management's responsibility

The Group's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the Group's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2022, and of the consolidated results of its operations and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited

CÔNG TY
TRÁCH NHIỆM HỮU HẠN
HERNST & YOUNG
VIỆT NAM

Duong Le Anthony
Deputy General Director
Audit Practicing Registration Certificate
No. 2223-2023-004-1

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

28 March 2023

Pham Xuan Tuan Auditor

Audit Practicing Registration Certificate No. 4639-2023-004-1

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET as at 31 December 2022

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					VND
Code	AS	SETS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance (Reclassified - Note 36)
100	A.	CURRENT ASSETS		17,465,000,719,039	13,875,943,285,056
110 111 112	1.	Cash and cash equivalents 1. Cash 2. Cash equivalents	5	1,064,440,156,074 635,440,156,074 429,000,000,000	884,710,498,842 410,710,498,842 474,000,000,000
120 121 122	11.	 Short-term investments Held-for-trading securities Provision for diminution in value of held-for-trading 	6.1	1,778,375,679,012 248,930,968,087	2,400,688,059,709
123		securities 3. Held-to-maturity investments	6.1 6.2	(60,723,329,668) 1,590,168,040,593	2,400,688,059,709
130 131 132	III.	Current accounts receivable 1. Short-term trade receivables 2. Short-term advances to	7.1	11,235,427,047,962 10,926,639,023,214	8,549,452,757,684 8,156,022,028,866
134		suppliers 3. Construction contract receivables based on agreed	7.2	596,908,711,504	279,734,078,882
135 136		progress billings 4. Short-term loan receivables 5. Other short-term receivables	7.3 8 9	432,045,000,000 329,101,846,816	22,374,832,253 572,630,724,866 179,973,331,904
137		Provision for doubtful short-term receivables	7.1, 9	(1,049,267,533,572)	(661,282,239,087)
140 141 149	IV.	Inventory1. Inventories2. Provision for obsolete	10	2,837,856,762,717 2,908,572,998,229	1,692,285,468,779 1,720,491,079,297
149	72	inventories		(70,716,235,512)	(28,205,610,518)
150 151 152 153	V.	 Other current assets Short-term prepaid expenses Value-added tax deductibles Tax and other receivables 	11	548,901,073,274 7,735,625,390 537,251,138,572	348,806,500,042 9,500,954,190 332,795,834,878
100		from the State	19	3,914,309,312	6,509,710,974

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2022

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					VNL
Code	AS	SETS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance (Reclassified - Note 36)
200	В.	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		1,502,071,227,628	1,173,552,857,857
210	1.	Long-term receivable		403,407,794,753	2
216	ļ <i>"</i>	Other long-term receivables	9	403,407,794,753	_
210	l	1. Other long term receivables	"	400,401,104,100	, man
220	<i>II.</i>	Fixed assets		560,040,400,541	531,147,896,594
221		Tangible fixed assets	12	446,789,518,824	420,946,301,186
222		Cost		1,110,734,871,725	998,130,665,155
223		Accumulated depreciation		(663,945,352,901)	(577,184,363,969)
224		2. Financial leases	13	2,041,416,282	2,574,023,103
225		Cost	19.5	2,663,034,106	2,663,034,106
226		Accumulated depreciation		(621,617,824)	(89,011,003)
227		3. Intangible fixed assets	14	111,209,465,435	107,627,572,305
228		Cost	2 20	143,308,383,868	130,303,137,868
229		Accumulated amortisation		(32,098,918,433)	(22,675,565,563)
230	<i>III.</i>	Investment properties	15	37,580,763,475	40,740,812,856
231		1. Cost		63,191,170,137	64,783,458,541
232		Accumulated depreciation		(25,610,406,662)	(24,042,645,685)
0.40				04 007 045 000	405.040.470.740
240	IV.			24,927,045,808	185,212,476,743
241		Long-term work in progress	40	04 007 045 000	160,853,352,772
242		2. Construction in progress	16	24,927,045,808	24,359,123,971
250	V.	Long-term investments		311,021,236,765	334,844,039,939
252		Investments in associates	17.1	9,415,759,306	33,238,562,480
253		2. Investment in another entity	17.2	301,605,477,459	301,605,477,459
		z dilotto citaty		331,333,177,100	331,333,477,400
260	VI.	Other long-term assets		165,093,986,286	81,607,631,725
261	0.4030	1. Long-term prepaid expenses	11	97,818,152,558	38,175,300,852
262		2. Deferred tax assets	33.3	67,275,833,728	43,432,330,873
270	то	TAL ASSETS		18,967,071,946,667	15,049,496,142,913
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CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2022

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					VNE
Code	RE	SOURCES	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance (Reclassified - Note 36)
300	c.	LIABILITIES		10,753,109,689,422	6,801,935,410,099
310	1.	Current liabilities		10,226,584,924,427	6,799,391,639,298
311	i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	1. Short-term trade payables	18.1	5,188,557,548,080	3,260,991,520,325
312		2. Short-term advances from		PD-000 10	X
		customers	18.2	2,120,832,619,308	1,412,909,898,025
313		Statutory obligations	19	8,000,082,996	9,773,570,234
314		Payable to employees		25,972,650	10,206,935
315		Short-term accrued expenses	20	2,022,063,945,391	1,767,972,465,362
318		Short-term unearned			
		revenues	21	11,438,470,006	37,992,212,315
319		Other short-term payables	22	16,326,874,279	13,316,038,118
320		Short-term loans and finance			
		leases	23	553,076,670,059	1,724,213,630
321		Short-term provisions	24	229,002,538,406	214,059,538,033
322		Bonus and welfare fund	25	77,260,203,252	80,641,976,321
330	II.	Non-current liabilities		526,524,764,995	2,543,770,801
338	11.	Long-term loans and finance		320,324,704,333	2,343,110,001
330		lease obligations	23	524,113,095,361	
342		Long-term provision	24	2,411,669,634	2,543,770,801
342		Z. Long-term provision	2-1	2,411,000,004	2,010,770,001
400	D.	OWNERS' EQUITY		8,213,962,257,245	8,247,560,732,814
410	1.	Capital	26.1	8,213,962,257,245	8,247,560,732,814
411		Share capital		788,308,000,000	792,550,000,000
411a		 Shares with voting rights 		788,308,000,000	792,550,000,000
412		2. Share premium		3,019,470,449,385	3,038,990,175,385
415		3. Treasury shares		(597,634,655,083)	(621,396,381,083)
418	2	4. Investment and development			w =
		fund		4,667,193,310,873	4,667,193,310,873
421		Undistributed earnings		336,087,635,969	315,375,435,690
421a		 Undistributed earnings by 		A9 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	xx
		the end of prior year		315,375,435,690	291,368,056,131
421b		 Undistributed earnings of 			
		current year		20,712,200,279	24,007,379,559
429		6. Non-controlling interests		537,516,101	54,848,191,949
440	TO	TALLIADILITIES AND			
440	555.855	TAL LIABILITIES AND		18,967,071 <u>,946,6</u> 67	15,049,496,142,913
	UV	VNERS' EQUITY		10,007,071,040,007	10,040,400,142,010

Tran Thi Thanh Van

Preparer

Cao Thi Mai Le Chief Accountant Vo Hoang Lam General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

28 March 2023

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT for the year ended 31 December 2022

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Code	ITE	EMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
01	1.	Revenues from sale of goods and rendering of services	27.1	14,538,688,107,336	9,077,915,407,373
02	2.	Revenues deductions	27.1	(1,739,604,226)	-
10	3.	Net revenues from sale of goods and rendering of services	27.1	14,536,948,503,110	9,077,915,407,373
11	4.	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	28	(14,050,214,386,118)	(8,802,717,841,835)
20	5.	Gross profit from sale of goods and rendering of services		486,734,116,992	275,197,565,538
21	6.	Finance income	27.2	380,957,178,884	277,061,261,737
22 23	7.	Finance expenses In which: Interest expense	29	(162,645,814,471) (79,172,332,132)	(12,928,113,078) <i>(1,110,696,092)</i>
24	8.	Share of loss of associates	17.1	(23,822,803,174)	(30,315,041,932)
26	9.	General and administrative expenses	30	(734,758,141,359)	(516,298,035,944)
30	10.	Operating loss		(53,535,463,128)	(7,282,363,679)
31	11.	Other income	31	93,606,362,978	57,633,325,799
32	12.	Other expenses	31	(5,245,345,971)	(12,197,014,453)
40	13.	Other profit	31	88,361,017,007	45,436,311,346
50	14.	Accounting profit before tax		34,825,553,879	38,153,947,667
51	15.	Current corporate income tax expense	33.1	(37,877,223,323)	(43,392,441,773)
52	16.	Deferred tax income	33.3	23,843,502,855	29,349,322,314
60	17.	Net profit after tax		20,791,833,411	24,110,828,208
61	18.	Net profit after tax attributable to shareholders of the parent		20,712,200,279	24,007,379,559
62	19.	Net profit after tax attributable to non-controlling interests	26.1	79,633,132	103,448,649
70	20.	Basic earnings per share	26.5	280	323
71	21.	Diluted earnings per share	26.5	02034280	323

Tran Thi Thanh Van

Preparer

Cao Thi Mai Le Chief Accountant Vo Hoang Lam General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

28 March 2023

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT for the year ended 31 December 2022

VND

	VND			
Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
01	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Accounting profit before tax		34,825,553,879	38,153,947,667
02	Adjustments for: Depreciation and amortisation	12, 13,		
02	Depreciation and amortisation	14, 15	106,288,697,794	104,510,748,980
03 04	Provisions Foreign exchange (gains) loss arisen from revaluation of monetary accounts		520,133,967,351	310,234,417,485
05	denominated in foreign currency		(737,284,772) (352,020,655,076)	567,079,417 (202,960,109,336)
05 06	Profits from investing activities Interest expense	29	79,172,332,132	1,110,696,092
08	Operating profit before changes		207 200 244 200	054 646 700 005
09	in working capital (Increase) decrease in		387,662,611,308	251,616,780,305
	receivables		(3,284,746,857,498)	377,588,270,546
10	Increase in inventories		(1,188,081,918,932)	(198,460,170,744)
11 12	Increase (decrease) in payables (Increase) decrease in prepaid		2,860,222,215,403	(59,823,196,622)
	expenses		(57,877,522,906)	56,960,132,425
13	(Increase) decrease in held-for- trading securities		(248,930,968,087)	130,000,000,000
14	Interest paid		(55,907,191,184)	(1,077,516,568)
15	Corporate income tax paid	19	(35,242,119,338)	(102,377,352,159)
17	Other cash outflows from operating activities		(4,189,696,984)	(33,262,270,859)
20	Net cash flows (used in) from operating activities		(1,627,091,448,218)	421,164,676,324
21 22	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchases of fixed assets Proceeds from disposals of		(194,756,167,542)	(47,079,581,566)
	fixed assets		1,955,453,645	×
23	Payments for term deposits at banks, bonds and loans to other entity Collections from bank term		(4,539,662,512,363)	(4,621,017,674,092)
24	deposits, bonds and loans to other entity		5,490,768,256,345	3,761,495,711,061
25	Payments for investments in other entities		(524,581,971,519)	
26	Proceeds from sale of		(02-1,001,071,019)	
27	investments in other entities Interest and dividend received		183,224,365,231 316,509,960,605	226,066,979,126
30	Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities		733,457,384,402	(680,534,565,471)

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued) for the year ended 31 December 2022

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Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		u	
32	Payment to buy treasury shares		-	(177,971,842,084)
33	Drawdown of borrowings		2,241,903,180,835	554,766,617,658
34 35	Repayment of borrowings Payment of principal of finance		(1,167,712,377,487)	(554,766,617,658)
00	lease liabilities		(816,918,214)	(972,000,000)
36	Dividends paid		A 200 A 200 A	(73,792,975,850)
40	Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities		1,073,373,885,134	(252,736,817,934)
50	Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		179,739,821,318	(512,106,707,081)
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year		884,710,498,842	1,396,764,826,755
61	Impact of exchange rate fluctuation		(10,164,086)	52,379,168
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year	5	1,064,440,156,074	884,710,498,842

Tran Thi Thanh Van Preparer

Cao Thi Mai Le **Chief Accountant** Wann Vo Hoang Lam General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

28 March 2023

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to Business Registration Certificate ("BRC") No. 4103002611 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Ho Chi Minh City on 24 August 2004, which was replaced by Enterprise Registration Certificate ("ERC") No.0303443233 on 23 August 2010 and the subsequent amended BRCs and ERCs.

The Company listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange with trading code "CTD" in accordance with Decision No. 155/QD-SGDHCM has been issued by the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange on 9 December 2009.

The current principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") are to provide designing and construction services, equipment installation, interior decoration, office leasing, trading of real estate and building materials.

The Company's registered head office is located at No. 236/6, Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The number of the Group's employees as at 31 December 2022 was 2,263 (31 December 2021: 1,769).

Group structure

The Company has two direct subsidiaries and five indirect subsidiaries, in which:

Unicons Investment Construction Company Limited ("Unicons")

Unicons is a one-member limited liability company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to BRC No. 4103005020 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 14 July 2006, which was replaced by ERC No.0304472276 on 22 June 2018 and the subsequent amended BRCs and ERCs.

Unicons' registered office is located at No. 236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. Unicons's current principal activities are to providing construction services and equipment installation services.

As at 31 December 2022, the Company holds 100% equity interest and voting rights in Unicons.

Covestcons Company Limited ("Covestcons")

Covestcons is a one-member limited liability company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to ERC No. 0314326002 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 31 March 2017.

Covestcons' registered office is located at No. 236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. Covestcons's current principal activities are to providing commission services and trading of real estates.

As at 31 December 2022, the Company holds 100% equity interest and voting rights in Covestcons.

CTD Futureimpact Joint Stock Company ("FutureImpact")

FutureImpact is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to ERC No. 0316921381 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 28 June 2021 and the subsequent amended ERCs.

FutureImpact's registered office is located at No. 236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. FutureImpact's current principal activities are to repair, install, lease and sell machinery, equipment and spare parts.

As at 31 December 2022, the Company holds 96,62 % equity interest and 100% voting rights in FutureImpact.

CORPORATE INFORMATION (continued)

Group structure (continued)

Solaresco-1 Company Limited ("Solaresco-1")

Solaresco-1 is a limited liability company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to ERC No. 0316438470 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 13 August 2020 and the subsequent amended ERCs.

Solaresco-1's registered office is located at No.47 Le Van Thinh Street, Ward Binh Trung Dong, Thu Duc City, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. Solaresco-1's current principal activities are to lease solar water heaters and energy saving equipment

As at 31 December 2022, the Company holds 96.62% equity interest and 100% voting rights in Solaresco-1.

Coteccons Nest Company Limited ("CTD Nest")

CTD Nest is a limited liability company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to ERC No. 0317508201 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 6 October 2022.

CTD Nest's registered office is located at No. 236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. CTD Nest's current principal activities are to providing commission services and trading of real estates.

As at 31 December 2022, the Company holds 100% equity interest and voting rights in CTD Nest.

HED1 Company Limited ("HED1")

HED1 is a limited liability company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to ERC No. 0317515248 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 12 October 2022.

HED1's registered office is located at No.236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. HED1's current principal activities are to providing health-related services.

As at 31 December 2022, the Company holds 100% equity interest and voting rights in HED1.

New Playground Company Limited ("SCM")

SCM is a limited liability company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to ERC No. 0317587852 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 2 December 2022.

SCM's registered office is located at No. 236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. SCM's current principal activities are to provide activities of amusement parks and theme parks.

As at 31 December 2022, the Company holds 100% equity interest and voting rights in SCM.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Applied accounting standards and system

The consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying consolidated financial statements, including their utilisation are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

2.2 Applied accounting documentation system

The Group's applied accounting documentation system is the General Journal system.

2.3 Fiscal year

The Group's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its consolidated financial statements starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

2.4 Accounting currency

The consolidated financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Group's accounting currency.

2.5 Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date of acquisition, being the date on which the Group obtains control, and continued to be consolidated until the date that such control ceases.

The financial statements of subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting year as the parent company, using consistent accounting policies.

All intra-company balances, income and expenses and unrealised gains or losses result from intra-company transactions are eliminated in full.

Non-controlling interests represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets not held by the Group and are presented separately in the consolidated income statement and within equity in the consolidated balance sheet.

Impact of change in the ownership interest of a subsidiary, without a loss of control, is recorded in undistributed earnings.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of not more than three months that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

3.2 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the consolidated financial statements at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful debts represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as general and administrative expenses in the consolidated income statement.

3.3 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost incurred in bringing each product to its present location and condition, and net realizable value.

Net realizable value represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The perpetual method is used to record inventories, which are valued as follows:

Raw materials, merchandise goods

- cost of purchase on a weighted average basis.
- Construction work-in-process
- cost of direct materials and labour plus attributable construction overheads.

Provision for obsolete inventories

An inventory provision is created for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment of value (through diminution, damage, obsolescence, etc.) of raw materials, finished goods, and other inventories owned by the Group, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the consolidated income statement.

Inventory property

Property acquired or being constructed for sale in the ordinary course of business, rather than to be held for rental or capital appreciation, is held as inventory property and is measured at the lower of cost and NRV.

Cost includes:

- Freehold and leasehold rights for land;
- Amounts paid to contractors for construction; and
- ▶ Borrowing costs, planning and design costs, costs of site preparation, professional fees for legal services, property transfer taxes, construction overheads and other related costs

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of the business, based on market prices at the reporting date and discounted for the time value of money if material, less costs to completion and the estimated costs of sale.

The cost of inventory property recognised in profit or loss on disposal is determined with reference to the specific costs incurred on the property sold.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.4 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the consolidated income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the consolidated income statement.

3.5 Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The cost of an intangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible fixed asset for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and other expenditures are charged to the consolidated income statement as incurred.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the consolidated income statement.

Land use rights

Land use right is recorded as an intangible fixed asset on the consolidated balance sheet when the Group obtained the land use right certificates.

3.6 Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortisation of intangible fixed assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Buildings & structures	5 - 45 years
Machinery & equipment	3 - 10 years
Means of transportation	6 - 10 years
Office equipment	3 - 6 years
Land use rights	45 - 49 years
Softwares	3 years
Others	3 - 8 years

3.7 Investment properties

Investment properties are stated at cost including transaction costs less accumulated depreciation. Investment properties held for capital appreciation are not depreciated but subject to impairment review.

Subsequent expenditure relating to an investment property that has already been recognised is added to the net book value of the investment property when it is probable that future economic benefits, in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment property, will flow to the Group.

Depreciation of investment properties are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Office building	30 - 45 years
Others	25 years

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.7 Investment properties (continued)

Investment properties are derecognised when either they have been disposed of or when the investment properties are permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from its disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets is recognised in the consolidated income statement in the year of retirement or disposal.

Transfers are made to investment properties when, and only when, there is a change in use, evidenced by ending of owner-occupation, commencement of an operating lease to another party or ending of construction or development. Transfers are made from investment properties when, and only when, there is change in use, evidenced by commencement of owner-occupation or commencement of development with a view to sale. The transfer from investment property to owner-occupied property or inventories does not change the cost or the carrying value of the property for subsequent accounting at the date of change in use.

3.8 Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents tangible fixed assets purchasing and under construction which have not yet been completed as at the balance sheet date and is stated at cost. This includes costs of construction, installation of equipment and other direct costs. Construction in progress is not depreciated until such time as the relevant assets are completed and put into use.

3.9 Leased assets

The determination of whether an arrangement is, or contains a lease is based on the substance of the arrangement at inception date and requires an assessment of whether the fulfilment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of a specific asset and the arrangement conveys a right to use the asset.

Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to the lessee. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Where the Group is the lessee

Assets held under finance leases are capitalised in the consolidated balance sheet at the inception of the lease at the fair value of the leased assets or, if lower, at the net present value of the minimum lease payments. The principal amount included in future lease payments under finance leases are recorded as a liability. The interest amounts included in lease payments are charged to the consolidated income statement over the lease term to achieve a constant rate on interest on the remaining balance of the finance lease liability.

Capitalised financial leased assets are depreciated using straight-line basis over the shorter of the estimated useful lives of the asset and the lease term, if there is no reasonable certainty that the Group will obtain ownership by the end of the lease term.

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Where the Group is the lessor

Assets subject to operating leases are included as the Group's investment property in the consolidated balance sheet. Initial direct costs incurred in negotiating an operating lease are recognised in the consolidated income statement as incurred.

Lease income is recognised in the consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.10 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that an entity incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds.

Borrowing costs are recorded as expense during the year in which they are incurred, except to the extent that they are capitalised as explained in the following paragraph.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of the respective asset.

3.11 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are reported as short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the consolidated balance sheet and amortised over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

3.12 Investments

Held-for-trading securities and investments in other entities

Held-for-trading securities and in securities and investments in other entities are stated at their acquisition costs.

Investments in associates

The Group's investment in its associate is accounted for using the equity method of accounting. An associate is an entity in which the Group has significant influence that is neither subsidiaries nor joint ventures. The Group generally deems they have significant influence if they have over 20% of the voting rights.

Under the equity method, the investment is carried in the consolidated balance sheet at cost plus post acquisition changes in the Group's share of net assets of the associates. Goodwill arising on acquisition of the associate is included in the carrying amount of the investment. Goodwill is not amortised and subject to annual review for impairment. The consolidated income statement reflects the share of the post-acquisition results of operation of the associate.

The share of post-acquisition profit (loss) of the associates is presented on face of the consolidated income statement and its share of post-acquisition movements in reserves is recognised in reserves. The cumulative post-acquisition movements are adjusted against the carrying amount of the investment. Dividend, profit sharing received or receivable from associates reduces the carrying amount of the investment.

The financial statements of the associates are prepared for the same reporting period and use the same accounting policies as the Group. Where necessary, adjustments are made to bring the accounting policies in line with those of the Group.

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are stated at their acquisition costs. After initial recognition, held-to-maturity investments are measured at recoverable amount. Any impairment loss incurred is recognised as finance expenses in the consolidated income statements and deducted against the value of such investments.

Provision for diminution in value of investments

Provision of the investment is made when there are reliable evidences of the diminution in value of those investments at the balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expenses in the consolidated income statement.

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.13 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Group.

3.14 Accrual for severance allowance pay

The severance pay to employee is accrued at the end of each reporting year for all employees who have been in service for more than 12 months up to the consolidated balance sheet date at the rate of one-half of the average monthly salary for each year of service up to 31 December 2008 in accordance with the Labour Code and related implementing guidance. The average monthly salary used in this calculation is revised at the end of each reporting year following the average monthly salary of the 6-month period up to the reporting date. Increases or decreases to the accrued amount other than actual payment to employee will be taken to the consolidated income statement.

This accrued severance pay is used to settle the termination allowance to be paid to employee upon termination of their labour contract following Article 46 of the Labour Code.

3.15 Provisions

Provisions are recognized when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

Provision for warranty obligation of construction project is estimated from 0.3% to 1% on value of project based on the specification of each project and actual experience.

Onerous contracts

If the Group has a contract that is onerous, the present obligation under the contract is recognised and measured as a provision. However, before a separate provision for an onerous contract is established, the Group recognises any impairment loss that has occurred on assets dedicated to that contract.

An onerous contract is a contract under which the unavoidable costs of meeting the obligations under the contract exceed the economic benefits expected to be received under it. The unavoidable costs under a contract reflect the least net cost of exiting from the contract, which is the lower of the cost of fulfilling it and any compensation or penalties arising from failure to fulfil it. The cost of fulfilling a contract comprises the costs that relate directly to the contract.

3.16 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Group's reporting currency of VND are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates at transaction dates which are determined as follows:

- ► Transactions resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for collection; and
- ► Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for payment.

At the end of the year, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual transaction exchange rates at the balance sheet dates which are determined as follows:

- ▶ Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Group conducts transactions regularly; and
- ▶ Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Group conducts transactions regularly.

All foreign exchange differences incurred are taken to the consolidated income statement.

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.17 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing net profit after tax for the year attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Group (after adjusting for the bonus and welfare fund) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

Diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the net profit after tax attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

3.18 Treasury shares

Own equity instruments which are reacquired (treasury shares) are recognised at cost and deducted from equity. No gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss upon purchase, sale, reissue or cancellation of the Group's own equity instruments.

3.19 Appropriation of net profits

Net profit after tax is available for appropriation to shareholders after approval in the shareholders' meeting, and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Group's charter and Vietnamese regulatory requirements.

The Group maintains the following reserve funds which are appropriated from its net profit after tax as proposed by the Board of Directors and subject to approval by shareholders at the annual general meeting:

Investment and development fund

This fund is set aside for use in the Group's expansion of its operations or in-depth investments.

Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouragement, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits, and presented as a liability on the consolidated balance sheet.

3.20 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Construction contracts

For the construction contracts specifying that the contractor will receive payments according to the completed work, where the outcome of a construction contract can be determined reliably and accepted by the customers, revenue and costs are recognised by reference to the stage of completion of the contract activity at the balance sheet date which is accepted by the customers.

Variations in contract work, claims and incentive payments are included to the extent that they have been agreed with the customer.

Where the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably, contract revenue is recognised to the extent of contract costs incurred that it is probable will be recoverable. Contract costs are recognised as expenses in the year in which they are incurred.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.20 Revenue recognition (continued)

Sale of goods

Revenue is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer, usually upon the delivery of the goods.

Rendering of services

Revenue is recognized when services are rendered and completed.

Rental income

Rental income arising from operating leases is accounted for on a straight line basis over the terms of the lease.

Interest

Interest is recognised as the interest accrues (taking into account the effective yield on the asset) unless collectability is in doubt.

3.21 Taxation

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior years are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the consolidated balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the consolidated income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Group to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Group intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the consolidated balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- where the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of the related transaction affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- ▶ in respect of taxable temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures where timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised, except:

where the deferred tax asset in respect of deductible temporary difference which arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability which at the time of the related transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and



3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.21 Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax (continued)

▶ in respect of deductible temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates, and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the consolidated income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in the equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Group to off-set current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either the same taxable entity or when the Group intends either settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future year in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

3.22 Segment information

The current principal activities of the Group are to provide design and construction services. In addition, these activities are mainly taking place in Vietnam. Therefore, the Group's risks and returns are not impacted by the Group's confectionary products or the locations that the Group is trading. As a result, management is of the view that there is only one segment for business and geography and therefore presentation of segmental information is not required.

3.23 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Group if one party has the ability directly or indirectly to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Group and other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprises or individuals, including close members of their families.

4. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS

4.1 Transfer entire investment in Phu Nhuan 168 Joint Stock Company ("Phu Nhuan 168")

On 19 May 2022, the Group completed the transfer of 69.98% shares in Phu Nhuan 168 with the total consideration of VND 183,224,365,231. The gain from the transfer of VND 70,648,684,469 was recognized as finance income in the consolidated income statement (*Note 27.2*). Accordingly, Phu Nhuan 168 was no longer a subsidiary of the Group from that day.

4.2 Increased capital contribution and ownership rate at CTD FutureImpact Joint Stock Company ("FutureImpact")

According to Decision No. 011/2022/QD-CT dated 6 June 2022, Covestcons Co., Ltd. approved the increase of capital contribution to FutureImpact from VND 4,490,000,000 to VND 14,590,000,000 and thereby increasing the Group's ownership rate at FutureImpact from 89.8% to 96.62%. On 7 June 2022, the Group completed the increase of capital contribution and increased the ownership rate in FutureImpact from this date.

4.3 Increased capital contribution at Solaresco-1 Company Limited ("Solaresco-1")

According to the meeting minute No. 0606 BBH-1/2022 dated 6 June 2022, Group approved the increase of capital contribution to Solaresco-1 from VND 2,900,000,000 to VND 15,000,000,000. On 13 June 2022, the Group completed this capital increase.

4.4 Establishment of Coteccons Nest Company Limited ("Coteccons Nest")

On 6 October 2022, Group received the ERC No. 0317508201 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City for Coteccons Nest with the charter capital amounting to VND 1,000,000,000 according to the Decision for establishment of subsidiaries No. 003/2022/QD-CSH of Group. As at 6 January 2023, Group completed the charter capital contribution to Coteccons Nest.

4.5 Establishment of HED1 Company Limited ("HED1")

On 12 October 2022, Group received the ERC No. 0317515248 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City for HED1 with the charter capital amounting to VND 2,000,000,000 according to the Decision for establishment of subsidiaries No. 003/2022/QD-CSH. As at 6 January 2023, Group completed the charter capital contribution to HED1.

4.6 Establishment of New Playground Company Limited ("SCM")

On 2 December 2022, Group received the BRC No. 0317587852 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City for SCM with the charter capital amounting to VND 2,000,000,000 according to the Decision for establishing new subsidiary on 1 October 2022. As at 17 January 2023, Group contributed with amount of VND 1,000,000,000 to SCM.

5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

1,064,440,156	
Term deposits at banks (*) 429,000,000	,000 474,000,000,000
Cash in transit	- 85,019,518,017
Cash at banks 635,440,156	,074 325,690,980,825
Ending bala	ance Beginning balance
	VND

^(*) Term deposit at banks represent bank deposits with a term under three (3) months and earn interest at the rate of 6% per annual.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

6. SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS

6.1 Held-for-trading securities

						AND
		Ending balance		Beg	Beginning balance	
	Cost	Fair value	Provision	Cost	Fair value	Provision
Exchange Traded Fund KIM GROWTH VN30 ETF	49,518,412,944	39,900,000,000	39,900,000,000 (9,618,412,944)			
Securities (*) FPT Corporation	28,398,070,800	27,684,000,000	(714,070,800)	i.	; (1)	ī
Mobile World Investment Corporation	25,746,411,600	16,731,000,000	(9,015,411,600)			T
Others	145,268,072,743	103,892,638,419	(41,375,434,324)	3 1 .6	1	
TOTAL	248,930,968,087	188,207,638,419 (60,723,329,668)	(60,723,329,668)	•		

^(*) The above securities investments are made under the Investment Trust Contract dated 21 February 2022 with Kim Vietnam Fund Management Company Limited as the trustee.

6.2 Held-to-maturity investments

Ending balance	Beginning balance
1,023,523,906,849 566,644,133,744	1,666,400,000,000 734,288,059,709
1,590,168,040,593	2,400,688,059,709

NND

Short-term bank deposits include deposits and certificate of deposits at commercial banks with original maturity of no more than three (3) months and earn interest at the applicable interest at the rates from 4.9% to 10.5% per annual. *

TRADE RECEIVABLES, ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS AND CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT 7. RECEIVABLES BASED ON AGREED PROGRESS BILLINGS

Short-terms trade receivables 7.1

7.2

7.3

	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance (Reclassified - Note 36)
Hoi An South Development Co. Ltd. Other customers	975,424,136,915 9,951,214,886,299	965,603,671,263 7,190,418,357,603
TOTAL	10,926,639,023,214	8,156,022,028,866
Provision for doubtful short-term trade receivables	(995,816,570,878)	(625,831,276,393)
NET	9,930,822,452,336	7,530,190,752,473
In which: Due from other parties Due from related parties (Note 34)	9,883,524,192,030 47,298,260,306	7,530,190,752,473
Details of movement for provision for doubtful s	short-term receivables du	ring the year:
		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Beginning balance Provision made during the year Reversal of provision during the year	625,831,276,393 454,277,144,153 (84,291,849,668)	459,003,063,218 197,895,605,500 (31,067,392,325)
Ending balance	995,816,570,878	625,831,276,393
Short-term advances to suppliers		
	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance (Reclassified - Note 36)
Other suppliers	596,908,711,504	279,734,078,882
Construction contract receivables based or	n agreed progress billin	gs
	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Ha Long International Hotel Project		22,374,832,253

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

TRADE RECEIVABLES AND ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS AND CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT RECEIVABLES BASED ON AGREED PROGRESS BILLINGS (continued) 7.

7.4 Doubtful debt

						ONV
		Ending balance			Beginning balance	2
No. Client name	Receivables	Provision	Net	Receivables	Provision	Net
1 Viet Star Real Estate						
Investment Co., Ltd	483,658,038,123	483,658,038,123	r	483,658,038,123	241,829,019,062	241,829,019,061
Joint Stock Company	121.951.773.910	121,951,773,910	•	121,951,773,910	121,951,773,910	30
3 Others	716,958,953,735	390,206,758,845	326,752,194,890	525,805,650,091	262,050,483,421	263,755,166,670
TOTAL	1,322,568,765,768	995,816,570,878		326,752,194,890 1,131,415,462,124	625,831,276,393	505,584,185,731

SHORT-TERM LOAN RECEIVABLES

œ.

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Quoc Loc Phat Joint Stock Company (*)	350,000,000,000	500,000,000,000
Solar Esco Joint Stock Company Others	21,045,000,000	20,000,000,000 52,630,724,866
TOTAL	432,045,000,000	572,630,724,866

AND

^(*) This represents the cooperation contract with Quoc Loc Phat Joint Stock Company ("Quoc Loc Phat") under the agreement No. 301121/BCC/QLP-CVC dated 30 November 2021. Accordingly, the profits will be shared to the Group at the fixed rate of 11% per annum on the actual capital contribution with term of 12 months. As at 31 December 2022, the Group and Quoc Loc Phat agreed to extend this contract.

^(**) This represents the secured loan to Linktek Vietnam Company Limited under the agreement No. 1307/CVC-LT dated 13 July 2022 with the fixed interest rate of 15% per annum and term within 1 year.

9. OTHER RECEIVABLES

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term Deposit for Business Corporation Contract ("BCC") (*) Interest receivables Advances to construction teams and	144,117,647,059 105,051,498,234	118,265,169,315
employees Short-term deposits Due from a related party (Note 34) Others	37,689,054,486 34,677,832,554 - 7,565,814,483	23,552,710,748 34,322,676,119 720,000,000 3,112,775,722
TOTAL	329,101,846,816	179,973,331,904
Provision for doubtful other short-term receivables	(53,450,962,694)	(35,450,962,694)
NET	275,650,884,122	144,522,369,210
Long-term BCC (*) Others	380,464,324,460 22,943,470,293	-
TOTAL	403,407,794,753	<u> </u>

^(*) This is the investment in Ngoc Luc Bao Apartment Project ("The Emerald 68") according to the BCC signed with Le Phong Group Joint Stock Company on 8 July 2022. According to the BCC, the Group will receive annual profit at the rate of capital contribution of 49%.

10. INVENTORIES

	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Construction work in process (*) Real estate properties (**) Tools and supplies	2,885,754,263,285 22,762,390,632 56,344,312	1,720,321,023,327 - 170,055,970
TOTAL	2,908,572,998,229	1,720,491,079,297
Provision for obsolete inventories	(70,716,235,512)	(28,205,610,518)
NET .	2,837,856,762,717	1,692,285,468,779
(*) The details of work in process of on-going co	onstruction projects a	re as follows:
	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Vinfast project Other constructions projects	141,863,300,878 2,743,890,962,407	1,720,321,023,327
TOTAL	2,885,754,263,285	1,720,321,023,327

(**) This represented the investment properties for sale at the commercial housing development project "Marina Tower Apartment" in Vinh Phu Ward, Thuan An Town, Binh Duong Province.

10. INVENTORIES (continued)

Detail of movements of provision for obsolete inventories is as below:

			VND
		Current year	Previous year
	Beginning balance	28,205,610,518	29,993,277,865
	Provision created during the year	47,847,738,436	13,858,368,314
	Reversal of provision during the year	(5,337,113,442)	(15,646,035,661)
	Ending balance	70,716,235,512	28,205,610,518
11.	PREPAID EXPENSES		
			1/1/0
			VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Short-term	7,735,625,390	9,500,954,190
	Office tools and equipment	7,638,122,361	6,693,006,592
	Construction tools and equipment	97,503,029	2,807,947,598
	Long-term	97,818,152,558	38,175,300,852
	Office tools and equipment	27,839,054,555	28,946,610,362
	Construction tools and equipment	69,979,098,003	9,228,690,490
	TOTAL	105,553,777,948	47,676,255,042

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

12. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

VND Total	998,130,665,155 3,205,608,728 115,867,267,019 1,592,288,404 (8,060,957,581)	1,110,734,871,725	(577,184,363,969) (94,156,162,743) (608,814,383) 8,003,988,194	(663,945,352,901) 420,946,301,186 446,789,518,824
Others	30,863,636	30,863,636	(30,863,636)	(30,863,636)
Office equipment	34,503,484,445 3,205,608,728 -	28,128,509,281	(29,335,689,136) (3,664,440,482)	(33,000,129,618) 5,167,795,309 4,708,963,555
Means of transportation	49,406,258,629	41,345,301,048	(3,854,582,253) (3,854,088,061) - 8,003,988,194	(35,397,682,120) 9,858,676,376 5,947,618,928
Machinery & equipment	671,028,225,053 - 114,335,477,928 -	785,363,702,981	(397,600,804,644) (73,234,783,500)	(470,835,588,144) 273,427,420,409 314,528,114,837
Buildings & structures	243,161,833,392 - 1,531,789,091 1,592,288,404	246,285,910,887	(110,669,424,300) (13,402,850,700) (608,814,383)	(124,681,089,383) 132,492,409,092 121,604,821,504
	Cost Beginning balance New purchases Transfer from construction in progress Reclassification Disposal	Ending balance In which: Fully depreciated Accumulated depreciation	Beginning balance Depreciation for the year Reclassification Disposal	Ending balance Net carrying amount Beginning balance Ending balance

13. FINANCIAL LEASES

Ending balance

14.

			VND Office equipment
			omeo equipment
Cost			
Beginning and ending balances	3		2,663,034,106
Accumulated depreciation			
Beginning balance Depreciation for the year			(89,011,003) (532,606,821)
Ending balance			(621,617,824)
Net carrying value			
Beginning balance			2,574,023,103
Ending balance			2,041,416,282
INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS			
			VND
	Land use rights	Software	Total
Cost			
Beginning balance	94,881,924,366	35,421,213,502	130,303,137,868
New purchase Transfer from construction in	æ	1,550,246,000	1,550,246,000
process		11,455,000,000	11,455,000,000
Ending balance	94,881,924,366	48,426,459,502	143,308,383,868
In which: Fully amortised	-	12,730,580,900	12,730,580,900
Accumulated amortisation			
Beginning balance Amortisation for the year	(7,901,960,384) (611,073,710)	(14,773,605,179) (8,812,279,160)	(22,675,565,563) (9,423,352,870)
Ending balance	(8,513,034,094)	(23,585,884,339)	(32,098,918,433)
Net carrying value			
Beginning balance	86,979,963,982	20,647,608,323	107,627,572,305
		0.4.0.40.000	111 000 105 105

86,368,890,272

24,840,575,163

111,209,465,435

15. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	Office building	Others	VND Total
Cost			
Beginning balance Reclassification	46,163,094,632 (1,592,288,404)	18,620,363,909	64,783,458,541 (1,592,288,404)
Ending balance	44,570,806,228	18,620,363,909	63,191,170,137
Accumulated depreciation			
Beginning balance Depreciation for the year Reclassification	(17,982,715,145) (1,431,724,316) 608,814,383	(6,059,930,540) (744,851,044)	(24,042,645,685) (2,176,575,360) 608,814,383
Ending balance	(18,805,625,078)	(6,804,781,584)	(25,610,406,662)
Net carrying amount			
Beginning balance	28,180,379,487	12,560,433,369	40,740,812,856
Ending balance	25,765,181,150	11,815,582,325	37,580,763,475

The fair value of the investment properties was not formally assessed and determined as at 31 December 2022. However, given market value at the present occupancy rate of these properties, it is management's assessment that these properties' market values are higher than their carrying value as at the consolidated balance sheet date.

16. CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
SAP S4/HANA business management system Solar energy systems	11,059,023,200 9,189,786,040	5,727,500,000 17,159,834,880
Others	4,678,236,568	1,471,789,091
TOTAL	24,927,045,808	24,359,123,971

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

17. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

17.1 Investment in associates

Name	Business activities	Ending	Ending balance	Beginr	Beginning balance
		Ownership	Amount	Ownership	Amount
		%	NND	%	NND
FCC Infrastructure Investment Joint Stock Company ("FCC")	Civil and industrial constructions services	42.36	6,800,907,006	42.36	30,555,801,717
Hiteccons Investment Joint Stock Company ("Hiteccons")	Real estates and construction services	31.00	2,474,699,397	31.00	2,541,482,271
Quang Trong Commercial Joint Stock Company ("Quang Trong")	Real estates and project management services	36.00	140,152,903	36.00	141,278,492
TOTAL			9,415,759,306		33,238,562,480
Details of these investments in associates are as follows:					QNA
	FCC	Quang Trong		Hiteccons	Total
Cost of investment					
Beginning and ending balances	159,600,000,000	18,000,000,000		2,790,000,000	180,390,000,000
Accumulated share in post-acquisition loss of associates					
Beginning balance Share in post-acquisition loss of the associates for the year	(129,044,198,283) (23,754,894,711)	(17,858,721,508) (1,125,589)		(248,517,729) (66,782,874)	(147,151,437,520) (23,822,803,174)
Ending balance	(152,799,092,994)	(17,859,847,097)		(315,300,603)	(170,974,240,694)
Net carrying amount					
Beginning balance	30,555,801,717	141,278,492		2,541,482,271	33,238,562,480

9,415,759,306

2,474,699,397

140,152,903

6,800,907,006

Ending balance

VND

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

17. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

17.2 Investment in another entity

18.

18.1

The details of investment in another entity are as follows:

	Endin	g balance	Begin	ning balance	
	Ownership	Amount	Ownership	Amount	
	%	(VND)	%	(VND)	
Ricons Investment Construction Joint Stock Company ("Ricons")	14.30	301,605,477,459	14.30	301,605,477,459	
TRADE PAYABLES AND ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS					
Short-term trade payabl	es				
				VND	
		Endi	ng balance	Beginning balance (Reclassified - Note 36)	
Ricons Investment Const	ruction				
Joint Stock Company			78,444,606	315,519,064,976	
Other suppliers		4,867,47	79,103,474	2,945,472,455,349	
TOTAL		5,188,5	57,548,080	3,260,991,520,325	

18.2 Short-term advances from customers

	Ending balance	Beginning balance (Reclassified - Note 36)
Ecopark Nomura Real Estate Joint Stock Company Lego Manufacturing Vietnam Company Limited Related parties (Note 34) Other customers	219,725,212,868 200,301,039,430 33,625,593,980 1,667,180,773,030	54,851,651,095 - - 1,358,058,246,930
TOTAL	2,120,832,619,308	1,412,909,898,025

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

19. STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS

eceivables Value added tax Corporate income tax OTAL ayables Personal income tax	Beginning balance 332,795,834,878 6,509,710,974 339,305,545,852	Increase in year 1,430,931,908,053 (37,837,521,000) 1,393,094,387,053 65,065,423,267	Off set in year (1,226,476,604,359) (1,226,476,604,359) (4,137,980,794)	Payment in year 35,242,119,338 35,242,119,338 (62,700,929,711)	VND Ending balance 537,251,138,572 3,914,309,312 541,165,447,884
	9,773,570,234	1,344,863,968,644 66,822,213 1,409,996,214,124	(1,226,476,604,359)	(118,387,364,285) (66,822,213) (181,155,116,209)	8,000,082,996

20. SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

Beginning balance	1,733,880,558,512 20,927,415,086 13,164,491,764 1,767,972,465,362
Ending balance	1,936,018,729,127 58,734,933,294 23,398,254,645 3,912,028,325 2,022,063,945,391
	Accruals for on-going construction projects Bonus for employees and remuneration for Board of Directors and Board of Supervision Interest expense Others

21. SHORT-TERM UNEARNED REVENUE

		Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
	Unearned revenue from leasing activities Unearned revenue from construction works TOTAL	8,939,929,636 2,498,540,370 11,438,470,006	1,773,024,967 36,219,187,348 37,992,212,315
22.	OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES		
		Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
	Payable to construction teams and employees Dividends payables Related parties (Note 34) Others	6,222,683,455 534,341,975 30,019,875 9,539,828,974	5,495,188,597 534,341,975 132,998,400 7,153,509,146
	TOTAL	16,326,874,279	13,316,038,118

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

23. LOANS AND FINANCE LEASE

2,091,666,656 1,077,189,765,420	2,091,666,656	1	1,724,213,630 2,241,903,180,835 (1,168,529,295,701)	2,241,903,180,835	1,724,213,630	TOTAL
28,296,428,705 495,816,666,656	2,091,666,656	(4,860,000,000)	(2,629,000,000)	35,785,428,705 493,725,000,000		Loans from banks (Note 23.2) Bonds (Note 23.3)
524,113,095,361	2,091,666,656	(4,860,000,000)	(2,629,000,000)	529,510,428,705	ı	Long-term
907,295,416	τ	•	(816,918,214)	•	1,724,213,630	finance lease (Note 23.4)
4,860,000,000	ř	4,860,000,000	i	Ī	,	Current portion of long- term loans from banks (Note 23.2)
547,309,374,643	i	Į.	(1,165,083,377,487)	1,712,392,752,130	Ĭ	banks (Note 23.1)
553,076,670,059	ī	4,860,000,000	(1,165,900,295,701)	1,724,213,630 1,712,392,752,130	1,724,213,630	Short-term
Ending balance	Allocation of bond's issuance fee	Reclassify	Decrease in year	Increase in year	Beginning balance	
ONA						

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

23. LOANS AND FINANCE LEASE (continued)

23.1 Short-term loans from banks

Details of short-term loans from banks are as follows:

	Maturity date Interest rate Description of collateral %/p.a	2023 5.89 - 8.84 Unsecured 2023 5.80 - 8.10 Unsecured	2023 6.00 - 8.20 Unsecured				Maturity date Interest rate Description of collateral %/p.a		2028 9.75 Machinery and equipment belonging to the solar power project of Solaresco-1 Co Ltd
	Maturity	From 14 January 2023 to 30 June 2023 From 16 January 2023 to 19 June 2023	163,402,855,908 From 25 January 2023 to 28 April 2023				Maturity	31 May 2030	From 21 January 2028 to 2 June 2028
aliks ale as lollows.	Ending balance VND	ank ("MB") 194,974,325,072 sank – 188,932,193,663	163,402,855,908	547,309,374,643		nks are as follows:	Ending balance VND	26,886,000	6,270,428,705
Details of short-term loans from ballks are as follows.	**	Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank ("MB") Vietnam Commercial Joint Stock Bank –	Saigon South Branch HSBC Bank (Vietnam) Limited	TOTAL	Long-term loans from banks	Details of long-term loans from banks are as follows:		Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam	Indovina Bank Limited
					23.2				

28,296,428,705 4,860,000,000

Long-term loans Current portion of long-term loans

TOTAL In which:

33,156,428,705

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

23. LOANS AND FINANCE LEASE (continued)

23.3 Long-term bonds

Details of the issued bonds are as follows:

Description of collateral	Unsecured
Interest rate %/p.a.	9.50
Maturity date	14 January 2025
Ending balance VND	495,816,666,656
Depository and transfer agent	SSI Securities Corporation
Issuer	Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company

6 months. The total value of the issued bonds was VND 500,000,000 with a term of three years from the date of issuance on 14 January 2022. The issuance cost of this bond was VND 6,275,000,000 and the cost amortization issued in the year was VND 2,091,666,656. This is an unsecured bond issued through an issuing agent named SSI Securities Joint Stock Company and listed on the Hanoi Stock Exchange ("HNX") with trading code CTD122015. This bond had par value of VND 1,000,000,bond with a fixed interest rate of 9.5% a year and periodic interest payments every

On 5 January 2023, the Board of Directors of the Group approved Resolution No. 01/2023/NQ-HDQT on early redemption of bonds as agreed with bondholders.

23.4 Finance lease

Details are as follows:

JND	ĺ	lebt	630
		Original debt	1,724,213,630
	Beginning balance	Financial lease interest	219,786,370
	В	Original debt Total rental payment	1,944,000,000
		Original debt	907,295,416
	Ending balance	Financial lease interest	64,704,584
		Total rental payment	972,000,000
			Less than 1 year

24. PROVISIONS

		Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
	Short-term Provisions for onerous contract	229,002,538,406 145,874,708,042	214,059,538,033 136,797,490,615
	Provisions for construction warranty Long-term Severance allowance	83,127,830,364 2,411,669,634 2,411,669,634	77,262,047,418 2,543,770,801 2,543,770,801
	TOTAL	231,414,208,040	216,603,308,834
25.	BONUS AND WELFARE FUND		
		Current year	VND Previous year
	Beginning balance Utilization of fund during the year	80,641,976,321 (3,381,773,069)	87,829,498,226 (7,187,521,905)
	Ending balance	77,260,203,252	80,641,976,321

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

26. OWNERS' EQUITY

26.1 Increase and decrease in owners' equity

							NND
	Share capital	Share premium	Treasury shares	Investment and development fund	Undistributed earnings	Non-controlling interest	Total
Previous year							
Beginning balance Net profit for the year	792,550,000,000	792,550,000,000 3,038,990,175,385	(519,526,282,648)	4,667,193,310,873	365,227,529,131 24,007,379,559	54,234,743,300 103,448,649	8,398,669,476,041 24,110,828,208
Capital contribution to subsidiary		1	1 2000 000	Ţ.	Į.	510,000,000	510,000,000
I reasury snares Dividends declared	5 3	E I	(101,870,098,435)	K I	(73,859,473,000)	' '	(73,859,473,000)
Ending balance	792,550,000,000	792,550,000,000 3,038,990,175,385	(621,396,381,083)	4,667,193,310,873	315,375,435,690	54,848,191,949	8,247,560,732,814
Current year							
Beginning balance	792,550,000,000	792,550,000,000 3,038,990,175,385	(621,396,381,083)	4,667,193,310,873	315,375,435,690	54,848,191,949	8,247,560,732,814
Decrease from cancellation of treasury shares	(4,242,000,000)	(19,519,726,000)	23,761,726,000	1	ï	•	
a subsidiary	1	9			ĭ	(54,390,308,980)	(54,390,308,980)
Net profit for the year	1				20,712,200,279	79,633,132	20,791,833,411
Ending balance	788,308,000,000	788,308,000,000 3,019,470,449,385	(597,634,655,083)	4,667,193,310,873	336,087,635,969	537,516,101	8,213,962,257,245

73,792,975,850

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

26. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

26.3

26.4

Dividends by cash

26.2 Capital transactions with owners and distribution of dividends

,		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Contributed share capital		
Beginning balance Decrease in year	792,550,000,000 (4,242,000,000)	792,550,000,000
Ending balance	788,308,000,000	792,550,000,000
Dividends		
Dividends declared		73,859,473,000
Shares		
	Number o	f shares
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Authorised shares	78,830,800	79,255,000
Shares issued and fully paid	78,830,800	79,255,000
Ordinary shares	78,830,800	79,255,000
Treasury shares	4,971,327	5,395,527
Ordinary shares	4,971,327	5,395,527
Shares in circulation	73,859,473	73,859,473
Ordinary shares	73,859,473	73,859,473
Dividends		
		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Dividends paid during the year		
Dividends on ordinary shares		72 702 075 950

26. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

26.5 Earnings per share

The following reflects the income and share data used in the basic and diluted earnings per share computations:

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Net profit after tax attributable to	20,712,200,279	24,007,379,559
shareholders of the parent Less: Bonus and welfare fund	20,712,200,279	24,007,379,559
Net profit after tax attributable to ordinary		
equity holders	20,712,200,279	24,007,379,559
Weighted average number of ordinary shares		
during the year (shares)	73,859,473	74,221,289
Basic and diluted earnings per share (VND/share)	280	323

There have been no potential dilutive ordinary shares during the year and up to the date of these consolidated financial statements.

27. REVENUES

27.1 Revenues from sale of goods and rendering of services

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Gross revenue	14,538,688,107,336	9,077,915,407,373
In which: Rendering of construction services Rental of construction equipment Rental income from investment properties Others	14,518,956,506,505 10,060,024,944 9,610,732,705 60,843,182	9,053,518,565,534 1,383,753,876 8,636,086,066 14,377,001,897
Less Sale allowances	(1,739,604,226) (1,739,604,226)	-
Net revenue	14,536,948,503,110	9,077,915,407,373
In which: Rendering of construction services (*) Rental of construction equipment Rental income from investment properties Others	14,517,216,902,279 10,060,024,944 9,610,732,705 60,843,182	9,053,518,565,534 1,383,753,876 8,636,086,066 14,377,001,897

27. **REVENUES** (continued)

Revenues from sale of goods and rendering of services (continued) 27.1

	(*) Revenue from construction contracts recogni-	sed during the year ar	e as follows:
			VND
		Current year	Previous year
	Devenue recognized during the year of the		
	Revenue recognised during the year of the on-going construction contracts Revenue recognised during the year of the	13,939,177,096,804	8,346,223,397,273
	completed construction contracts	578,039,805,475	707,295,168,261
	TOTAL	14,517,216,902,279	9,053,518,565,534
	Cumulative revenue recognised up to end of year of the on-going construction contracts		58,092,544,558,882
27.2	Finance income		
			VND
		Current year	Previous year
	Interest income from deposits,		
	lending and bonds	253,701,455,427	153,277,574,459
	Gain from disposal of a subsidiary	70,648,684,469	
	Interest income from late payment	47,528,426,557	73,416,222,465
	Gain from investment in trading securities	3,865,729,315	43,340,155,546
	Dividends	2,268,000,000	6,804,000,000
	Foreign exchange gains	737,284,772	223,309,267
	Others	2,207,598,344	-
	TOTAL	380,957,178,884	277,061,261,737
28.	TOTAL COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES REN		277,061,261,737
28.			277,061,261,737
28.			
28.	COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES REN	DERED Current year	VND Previous year
28.	COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES REN	DERED Current year 14,041,488,796,611	VND Previous year 8,791,964,648,071
28.	COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES REN Rendering of construction services Rental of investment properties	Current year 14,041,488,796,611 5,215,663,635	VND Previous year
28.	COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES REN	DERED Current year 14,041,488,796,611	VND Previous year 8,791,964,648,071 4,731,385,731
28.	COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES REN Rendering of construction services Rental of investment properties Rental of construction equipment	Current year 14,041,488,796,611 5,215,663,635	VND Previous year 8,791,964,648,071 4,731,385,731 1,182,974,542
	COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES REN Rendering of construction services Rental of investment properties Rental of construction equipment Others	Current year 14,041,488,796,611 5,215,663,635 3,509,925,872	VND Previous year 8,791,964,648,071 4,731,385,731 1,182,974,542 4,838,833,491
28.	Rendering of construction services Rental of investment properties Rental of construction equipment Others TOTAL	Current year 14,041,488,796,611 5,215,663,635 3,509,925,872	VND Previous year 8,791,964,648,071 4,731,385,731 1,182,974,542 4,838,833,491 8,802,717,841,835
	Rendering of construction services Rental of investment properties Rental of construction equipment Others TOTAL	Current year 14,041,488,796,611 5,215,663,635 3,509,925,872 - 14,050,214,386,118	VND Previous year 8,791,964,648,071 4,731,385,731 1,182,974,542 4,838,833,491 8,802,717,841,835
	Rendering of construction services Rental of investment properties Rental of construction equipment Others TOTAL	Current year 14,041,488,796,611 5,215,663,635 3,509,925,872	VND Previous year 8,791,964,648,071 4,731,385,731 1,182,974,542 4,838,833,491 8,802,717,841,835
	Rendering of construction services Rental of investment properties Rental of construction equipment Others TOTAL FINANCIAL EXPENSES	Current year 14,041,488,796,611 5,215,663,635 3,509,925,872 14,050,214,386,118 Current year 79,172,332,132	VND Previous year 8,791,964,648,071 4,731,385,731 1,182,974,542 4,838,833,491 8,802,717,841,835
	Rendering of construction services Rental of investment properties Rental of construction equipment Others TOTAL FINANCIAL EXPENSES Interest expense Provision for diminution in value of investments	Current year 14,041,488,796,611 5,215,663,635 3,509,925,872 14,050,214,386,118 Current year 79,172,332,132 60,723,329,668	VND Previous year 8,791,964,648,071 4,731,385,731 1,182,974,542 4,838,833,491 8,802,717,841,835 VND Previous year 1,110,696,092
	Rendering of construction services Rental of investment properties Rental of construction equipment Others TOTAL FINANCIAL EXPENSES Interest expense Provision for diminution in value of investments Loss from trading securities	Current year 14,041,488,796,611 5,215,663,635 3,509,925,872 14,050,214,386,118 Current year 79,172,332,132 60,723,329,668 18,287,219,172	VND Previous year 8,791,964,648,071 4,731,385,731 1,182,974,542 4,838,833,491 8,802,717,841,835 VND Previous year 1,110,696,092 11,241,712,675
	Rendering of construction services Rental of investment properties Rental of construction equipment Others TOTAL FINANCIAL EXPENSES Interest expense Provision for diminution in value of investments Loss from trading securities Foreign exchange loss	Current year 14,041,488,796,611 5,215,663,635 3,509,925,872 14,050,214,386,118 Current year 79,172,332,132 60,723,329,668 18,287,219,172 208,706,851	VND Previous year 8,791,964,648,071 4,731,385,731 1,182,974,542 4,838,833,491 8,802,717,841,835 VND Previous year 1,110,696,092
	Rendering of construction services Rental of investment properties Rental of construction equipment Others TOTAL FINANCIAL EXPENSES Interest expense Provision for diminution in value of investments Loss from trading securities	Current year 14,041,488,796,611 5,215,663,635 3,509,925,872 14,050,214,386,118 Current year 79,172,332,132 60,723,329,668 18,287,219,172	VND Previous year 8,791,964,648,071 4,731,385,731 1,182,974,542 4,838,833,491 8,802,717,841,835 VND Previous year 1,110,696,092 11,241,712,675

30. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

30.	GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	2	
			VND
		Current year	Previous year
		Current year	Frevious year
	Provision expenses	387,985,294,485	166,828,213,175
	Labour costs	215,047,429,659	240,143,418,140
	Expenses for external services	82,613,788,012	67,928,213,100
	Depreciation and amortisation	24,660,212,444	26,158,416,389
	Others	24,451,416,759	15,239,775,140
	TOTAL	734,758,141,359	516,298,035,944
31.	OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES		
			VND
		Current year	Previous year
	Other income	93,606,362,978	57,633,325,799
	Reversal of over accrual for		
	construction expenses	42,106,988,241	28,091,422,921
	Reversal of warranty provision	41,638,131,518	25,762,123,878
	Compensation and penalty	4,266,365,142	
	Gain from disposal of fixed assets	1,898,484,258	1,555,489,998
	Others	3,696,393,819	2,224,289,002
	Other expenses	(5,245,345,971)	(12,197,014,453)
	OTHER PROFIT	88,361,017,007	45,436,311,346
32.	PRODUCTION AND OPERATING COSTS		
			VND
		2	
		Current year	Previous year
	Raw material	8,451,760,312,253	3,010,270,696,022
	External services expenses	4,525,254,032,643	5,103,896,289,775
	Labour costs	926,289,496,368	842,940,164,875
	Provisions	383,511,121,126	292,726,370,736
	Tools and supplies	286,342,538,252	163,902,099,397
	Depreciation and amortization	and the second s	The second secon
	(Notes 12, 13, 14 and 15)	106,288,697,794	104,510,748,981
	Others	105,526,329,041	45,263,474,739
		14,784,972,527,477	9,563,509,844,525
	TOTAL	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,

33. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The statutory corporate income tax ("CIT") rate applicable to the Group is 20% of taxable profits.

The tax returns filed by the Group are subject to examination by the tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements could change at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

33.1 CIT expense

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
CIT expense of current year Adjustments for under accrual of tax from previous years Deferred tax income	37,784,095,400	43,208,297,136
	93,127,923	184,144,637
	37,877,223,323	43,392,441,773
	(23,843,502,855)	(29,349,322,314)
TOTAL	14,033,720,468	14,043,119,459

Reconciliation between CIT expense and the accounting profit before tax multiplied by CIT rate is presented below:

	Current year	VND Previous year
Accounting profit before tax	34,825,553,879	38,153,947,667
CIT at applicable tax rate	6,965,110,776	7,630,789,533
Adjustments: Share of loss from associates Non-deductible expenses Dividend incomes Unrealized losses Adjustments for under accrual of tax from prior years	4,764,560,635 5,171,590,337 (1,138,744,000) (1,821,925,203) 93,127,923	6,063,008,386 599,696,739 (1,397,373,000) 962,853,164 184,144,637
CIT expense	14,033,720,468	14,043,119,459

33.2 Current tax

The current CIT payable is based on taxable income for the current year. The taxable income of the Group for the year differs from the accounting profit before tax as presented in the consolidated income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Group's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted by the consolidated balance sheet date.

VND

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

33. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

33.3 Deferred tax

The following are the deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities recognised by the Group, and the movements thereon, during the current and previous years:

				VIVD
	Consolidated balance sheet		Consol income si	
•	Ending balance	Beginning balance	Current year	Previous year
Provision for doubtful debts Provision for	69,325,691,902	56,346,631,822	12,979,060,081	1,252,033,828
onerous contract Provision for obsolete	29,174,941,608	27,359,498,123	1,815,443,485	27,359,498,123
inventories Tax loss carried	14,355,518,634	5,853,393,635	8,502,124,999	(145,261,938)
forward Unrealised allocation	2,084,851,862	-	2,084,851,862	
expenses	466,616,653	₩:	466,616,653	_
Unrealised profit Severance	363,188,791	2,179,795,118	(1,816,606,327)	987,368,698
allowances Unrealised foreign exchange	465,330,527	444,638,160	20,692,367	(165,163,385)
differences Provision for	(154,634,398)	4,342,321	(158,976,719)	11,143,442
investments Difference from investment	(76,576,360)	(26,872,814)	(49,703,546)	49,703,546
revaluation	(48,729,095,491)	(48,729,095,492)		
Net deferred tax assets	67,275,833,728	43,432,330,873		
Deferred tax income			23,843,502,855	29,349,322,314

34. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

List of related parties with the Group as at 31 December 2022 is as follows:

Related parties

Relationship

Ladona Properties Company Limited ("Ladona") Kusto Group Pte. Ltd. ("Kusto") Fiingroup Joint Stock Company ("Fiingroup")

Members of the Board of Directors, Board of Supervision and Management THE8TH PTE. Ltd. Kustcocem pte. Ltd. Success Investment And Business One Member Company Limited Preston Pacific Limited VOF Investment Limited Related party of major shareholder Related party of major shareholder Related party of member of the Board of Directors Key personnel

> Major shareholder Major shareholder Major shareholder

Group of major shareholders

34. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Significant transactions with related parties during current and previous years were as follows:

Related party	Relationship	Transactions	Current year	VND Previous year
Ladona	Related party of major shareholder	Construction services	152,905,169,176	
Fiingroup	Related party of member of the Board of Directors	Other services	314,488,807	
Kusto	Related party of major shareholder	Income from office rental	146,640,148	537,439,365
Amounts due from	and due to related pa	arties at the balan	ce sheet dates we	re as follows:
Related parties	Relationship	Transactions	Current year	VND Previous year
Short-term trade i	receivables			
Ladona	Related party	Construction service	47,250,066,736	
Kusto	Related party	Income from office rental	48,193,570	
TOTAL			47,298,260,306	
Other short-term receivable				
Members of the Bo of Directors, Board Supervision		Allowance advance		720,000,000
Advance from a customer				
Ladona	Related party	Rendering of construction service	33,625,593,980	
Other short-term payable				
Kusto	Related party	Deposit for office rental	30,019,875	132,998,400

34. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Transactions with other related parties

Remuneration to members of the Board of Directors ("BOD"), Board of Supervision ("BOS") and the management is as below:

		e e	VND
Individuals	Position	Remuneration	
		Current year	Previous year
		•	,
Mr. Bolat Duisenov	Chairman of BOD	= :	200,625,000
Mr. Yerkin Tatishev	Member of BOD		200,020,000
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	to 25 April 2022	-	267,500,000
Mr. Tan Chin Tiong	Member of BOD		267,500,000
Mr. Tong Van Nga	Member of BOD	600,000,000	500,000,000
Mr. Pham Quang Vu	Member of BOD		Company of Process and Process
9	from 25 April 2022	700,000,000	_
Mr. Vo Hoang Lam	General Director		
, J	from 5 August 2022		
	Deputy General Director		
	to 5 August 2022	6,254,995,390	5,159,879,940
Mr. Karabukaev Ruslan	General Director of CVC		
	from 25 January 2022		
	to 6 February 2023	2,093,354,625	_
Mr. Pham Quan Luc	Deputy General Director	3,772,261,885	3,306,580,240
Mr. Nguyen Ngoc Lan	Deputy General Director	3,534,032,500	2,730,114,077
Mrs. Pham Thi Bich	Deputy General Director	2.72 #27 2.500 4 (20 #32.500250) - 4 #2790.000 2.00	
Ngoc	from 5 November 2021	3,816,206,355	1,949,169,068
Mr. Christopher Senekki	Deputy General Director	The Committee of the Co	
The second secon	from 12 April 2021	8,255,204,000	4,726,999,326
Mr. Tran Tri Gia Nguyen	Deputy General Director	and the same of th	
	to 30 November 2021		6,393,771,920
Mr. Phan Huu Duy Quoc	Deputy General Director		
•	from 1 March 2021		
	to 4 January 2022	1,700,000,000	5,898,978,600
Mr. Tran Van Lam	General Director of UNC		
	from 30 January 2023		
	Deputy General Director of		
	UNC to 30 January 2023	2,936,800,000	1,660,406,122
Mr. Tran Van Thuc	Head of BOS		
	from 26 April 2021	480,000,000	400,000,000
Mr. Luis Fernando	Head of BOS		
Garcia Agraz	to 26 April 2021	· -	200,625,000
Mr. Nguyen Minh Nhut	Member of BOS		
	to 25 April 2022	v -	200,625,000
Mr. Dang Hoai Nam	Member of BOS		
	to 25 April 2022	711,232,273	769,135,166
Mr. Zhaidarzhan	Member of BOS		
Zatayev	from 25 April 2022	1,589,922,030	:=:
Mr. Doan Phan Trung	Member of BOS	to se 50	
Kien	from 25 April 2022	56,000,000	
TOTAL		36,500,009,058	34,631,909,459
200 CONT. (10 CO.) (10 CO.)			

35. COMMITMENTS

The Group leases out its Coteccons Building property under operating lease arrangements. The future minimum rental receivable as at the balance sheet dates under the operating lease agreements is as follows:

TOTAL	15,755,122,190	8,390,776,515
From 1 to 5 years	8,838,619,850	223,608,000
Less than 1 year	6,916,502,340	8,167,168,515
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
		VND

36. RECLASSIFICATION OF CORRESPONDING FIGURES

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2021, the Group reclassified the following items to better representation of the consolidate balance sheet of the Group in previous year. Details are as follows:

			VND
	As previously reclassified	Reclassified	Reclassified amounts
As at 31 December 2021			
Short-term trade receivables	7,158,963,082,556	997,058,946,310	8,156,022,028,866
Short-term advances			
to suppliers	151,909,258,810	127,824,820,072	279,734,078,882
Short-term trade payables	3,133,166,700,253	127,824,820,072	3,260,991,520,325
Short-term advances from			
customers	415,850,951,715	997,058,946,310	1,412,909,898,025

37. EVENTS AFTER THE CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET DATE

There is no any other significant or circumstance that has arisen since the balance date that requires adjustment or disclosure in the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

Tran Thi Thanh Van

Preparer

Cao Thi Mai Le Chief Accountant Vo Hoang Lam General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

28 March 2023



