Separate financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2024



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GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to Business Registration Certificate No. 4103002611 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 24 August 2004, which was replaced by Enterprise Registration Certificate ("ERC") No.0303443233 on 23 August 2010 and the subsequent amended BRCs and ERCs.

The Company listed its shares on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange with trading code as CTD in accordance with Decision No. 155/QD-SGDHCM issued by the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange on 9 December 2009.

The current principal activities of the Company are to provide designing and construction services, equipment installation, interior decoration and office leasing.

The Company's head office is located at No. 236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

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BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors ("BOD") during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Bolat Duisenov Chairman
Mr. Herwig Guido H. Van Hove Member
Mr. Talgat Turumbayev Member
Mr. Vo Hoang Lam Member
Mr. Pham Quang Vu Member

Mr. Tong Van Nga Independent member Mr. Tan Chin Tiong Independent member

BOARD OF SUPERVISION

Members of the Board of Supervision during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Tran Van Thuc Head of Board of Supervision

Mr. Zhaidarzhan Zatayev Member Mr. Doan Phan Trung Kien Member

GENERAL INFORMATION (continued)

MANAGEMENT

Members of the Management during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Vo Hoang Lam

General Director

Mr. Pham Quan Luc

Deputy General Director

Mr. Nguyen Ngoc Lan

Deputy General Director

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Deputy General Director

resigned on 6 March 2024 resigned on 25 August 2023

Mr. Christopher Senekki Ms. Pham Thi Bich Ngoc

Deputy General Director

resigned on 25 August 2023

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representatives of the Company during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Bolat Duisenov

Chairman

Mr. Talgat Turumbayev

Chief Corporate Development Officer

Mr. Vo Hoang Lam is authorised by Mr. Bolat Duisenov to sign the accompanying separate financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2024 in accordance with the Power of Attorney No. 3613/2022/UQ-CTHDQT dated 5 August 2022.

AUDITORS

The auditor of the Company is Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited.

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT

Management of Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is pleased to present this report and the separate financial statements of the Company for the year ended 30 June 2024.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the separate financial statements of each financial year which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company and of the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year. In preparing those separate financial statements, management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- > state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the separate financial statements; and
- prepare the separate financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue its business.

Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and to ensure that the accounting records comply with the applied accounting system. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Management confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying separate financial statements.

STATEMENT BY MANAGEMENT

Management does hereby state that, in its opinion, the accompanying separate financial statements give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2024 and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements.

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The Company has subsidiaries as disclosed in the separate financial statements. The Company prepared these separate financial statements to meet the prevailing requirements in relation to disclosure of information, specifically the Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC on disclosure of information on the securities market. In addition, as required by these regulations, the Company has also prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the year ended 30 June 2024 dated 27 September 2024.

Users of the separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information on the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows of the Group.

Forward on bevalf of management:

Vo Hoang Lam General Director

CỔ PHẦN XÂY DỰNG

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

27 September 2024



Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited 20th Floor, Bitexco Financial Tower 2 Hai Trieu Street, District 1 Ho Chi Minh City, S.R. of Vietnam Tel: +84 28 3824 5252 Fax: +84 28 3824 5250 ey.com

Reference: 11658650/67811767

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: The Shareholders of Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying separate financial statements of Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company ("the Company") as prepared on 27 September 2024 and set out on pages 6 to 53, which comprise the separate balance sheet as at 30 June 2024, and the separate income statement and the separate cash flow statement for the year then ended and the notes thereto.

The Management's responsibility

The Company's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these separate financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these separate financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the separate financial statements are free from material misstatement.

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An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the separate financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and fair presentation of the separate financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the separate financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Opinion

In our opinion, the separate financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the separate financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2024, and of the results of its separate operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements.

Other Matter

The separate financial statements of the Company for the year ended 30 June 2023 were not audited.

Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited

CÔNG TY MÁCH NHIỆM HỮU HẠN ERNST & YOUNG VIỆT NAM

Tran Nam HOLDE

Deputy General Director Audit Practicing Registration Certificate

No. 3021-2024-004-1

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

27 September 2024

Pham Xuan Tuan

Auditor

Audit Practicing Registration Certificate

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No. 4639-2023-004-1

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET as at 30 June 2024

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Code	AS	SETS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
100	Α.	CURRENT ASSETS	İ	15,182,501,718,017	14,929,233,753,241
110	I.	Cash and cash equivalents	5	1,204,759,160,718	1,502,835,307,387
111		1. Cash		404,759,160,718	487,835,307,387
112		Cash equivalents		800,000,000,000	1,015,000,000,000
120	II.	Short-term investment		1,200,000,000,000	1,080,000,000,000
123		1. Held-to-maturity investments	6	1,200,000,000,000	1,080,000,000,000
130	Ш.	Current accounts receivable		9,810,530,119,401	10,095,390,975,688
130	III.	Short-term trade receivables	7.1	9,507,112,814,699	9,685,289,840,812
132		Short-term advances to	'''	0,001,71=,01.,000	
		suppliers	7.2	834,736,194,428	1,120,508,397,816
135		3. Short-term loan receivables	8	159,949,151,929	-
136		4. Other short-term receivables	9	497,284,131,301	267,144,197,588
137		5. Provision for doubtful short-term		(4.400 550 470 050)	/077 FEA 400 F00)
		receivables	7.1, 9	(1,188,552,172,956)	(977,551,460,528)
140	IV.	Inventories	10	1,978,387,934,518	1,858,262,227,934
141		1. Inventories		2,034,395,848,292	1,927,396,737,832
149		2. Provision for obsolete inventories		(56,007,913,774)	(69,134,509,898)
150	V.	Other current assets		988,824,503,380	392,745,242,232
151	٧,	Short-term prepaid expenses	11	5,054,705,561	6,267,199,108
152		Value-added tax deductible	18	983,754,453,575	386,478,043,124
153		3. Tax and other receivables from		, ,	
		the State	18	15,344,244	-

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 30 June 2024

VND

					VIVL
Code	AS	SETS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
200	В.	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		3,579,324,799,283	3,184,789,303,194
220 221	I.	Fixed assets 1. Tangible fixed assets	12	256,252,614,980 165,747,870,237	331,543,389,428 235,319,441,951
222		Cost Accumulated depreciation	' <u>-</u>	724,142,097,328 (558,394,227,091)	759,005,833,764 (523,686,391,813)
224 225		2. Finance leases Cost	13	1,244,694,846 2,663,034,106	1,777,301,667 2,663,034,106
226 227		Accumulated depreciation 3. Intangible fixed assets	14	(1,418,339,260) 89,260,049,897	(885,732,439) 94,446,645,810
228 229		Cost Accumulated amortisation		123,507,138,740 (34,247,088,843)	121,206,789,740 (26,760,143,930)
230	H.	Investment properties	15	62,572,283,196	49,181,728,964 84,870,176,752
231 232		Cost Accumulated depreciation		108,602,079,239 (46,029,796,043)	(35,688,447,788)
240 242	III.	Long-term asset in progress 1. Construction in progress		18,600,683,565 18,600,683,565	20,692,820,924 20,692,820,924
250	IV.	Long-term investments		2,994,955,529,602	2,568,308,360,000
251 252		 Investments in subsidiaries Investments in associates 	16.1 16.2	2,934,995,529,602 177,600,000,000	2,510,348,360,000
253 254		3. Investment in other entites4. Provision for long-term	16.3	59,960,000,000	57,960,000,000
		investments	16.2	(177,600,000,000)	(177,600,000,000)
260 261	V.	Other long-term assets 1. Long-term prepaid expenses	11	246,943,687,940 78,904,063,733	215,063,003,878 92,359,979,878
262		Deferred tax assets	32.3	168,039,624,207	122,703,024,000
270	то	TAL ASSETS		18,761,826,517,300	18,114,023,056,435

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 30 June 2024

					VNE
Code	RE	SOURCES	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
300	c.	LIABILITIES		11,600,634,037,363	11,061,728,674,054
310	1.	Current liabilities		11,597,998,508,979	10,587,598,083,678
311		Short-term trade payables	17.1	5,427,186,943,777	4,566,403,292,463
312		Short-term advances from			
		customers	17.2	1,988,101,125,165	2,563,188,607,831
313		Statutory obligations	18	57,696,155,837	3,836,560,922
314		4. Payables to employees5. Short-term accrued expenses	19	1,954,712,323,507	15,745,219 1,211,993,575,227
315 318		5. Short-term accrued expenses6. Short-term unearned revenue	20	1,904,712,323,507	186,459,956
319		7. Other short-term payables	21	616,657,944,297	1,339,424,371,966
320		8. Short-term loan and		0,000,001,011,207	1,000,122,000
020		finance lease	22	1,296,664,989,433	662,462,830,151
321		9. Short-term provision	23	188,967,376,542	171,179,419,922
322		10. Bonus and welfare fund	24	68,011,650,421	68,907,220,021
330	11.	Non-current liabilities		2,635,528,384	474,130,590,376
338	"	1. Long-term loans	22		471,862,499,992
342		2. Long-term provisions	23	2,635,528,384	2,268,090,384
400	D.	OWNERS' EQUITY		7,161,192,479,937	7,052,294,382,381
410	1.	Capital	25.1	7,161,192,479,937	7,052,294,382,381
411		Share capital	-	1,036,332,610,000	788,308,000,000
411a		- Shares with voting rights		1,036,332,610,000	788,308,000,000
412		Share premium		2,879,707,744,105	2,958,324,265,825
415		Treasury shares		(445,191,149,803)	(530,940,621,523)
418		Investment and development		0.000.044.004.540	0.454.000.704.540
		fund		3,206,314,091,543	3,454,338,701,543
421		5. Undistributed earnings		484,029,184,092	382,264,036,536
421a		 Undistributed earnings by the end of prior year 		382,264,036,536	371,049,941,085
421b		- Undistributed earnings of	:	302,204,000,000	Q71,040,041,000
7210		current year		101,765,147,556	11,214,095,451
440		TAL LIABILITIES AND			
_	OW	NERS' EQUITY		18,761,826,517,390	18,114,023,056,435
				0.30	

Truong Thi Huyen Trang Preparer

Tran Thi Thanh Van Acting Chief Accountant

Vo Hoang Lam General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

27 September 2024

SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT for the year ended 30 June 2024

VND

				VND
Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
10	Net revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	26.1	17,125,456,333,235	12,574,619,742,583
11	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	27	(16,687,495,662,469)	(12,316,428,002,623)
20	Gross profit from sale of goods and rendering of services		437,960,670,766	258,191,739,960
21	4. Finance income	26.2	146,762,507,536	379,281,447,697
22 23	5. Finance expenses In which: Interest expense	28	(86,313,238,687) (82,268,761,844)	(116,985,529,061) (95,051,219,966)
26	General and administrative expenses	29	(389,587,392,030)	(309,188,672,585)
30	7. Operating profit		108,822,547,585	211,298,986,011
31	8. Other income	30	22,101,251,095	24,961,396,047
32	9. Other expenses	30	(23,494)	-
40	10. Other profit	30	22,101,227,601	24,961,396,047
50	11. Accounting profit before tax	:	130,923,775,186	236,260,382,058
51	12. Current corporate income tax expense	32.1	(74,495,227,837)	5,832,207,040
52	13. Deferred tax income (expense)	32.3	45,336,600,207	(14,848,070,717)
60	14. Net profit after tax		101,765,147,556 03034	227,244,518,381

Truong Thi Huyen Trang Preparer Tran Thi Thanh Van Acting Chief Accountant Vo Hoang Lam General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

27 September 2024

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT for the year ended 30 June 2024

				VND
Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
01	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Accounting profit before tax Adjustments for:		130,923,775,186	236,260,382,058
02	Depreciation and amortisation	12, 13, 14, 15	68,784,369,735	79,130,923,472
03 04	Provisions Foreign exchange gains arising from revaluation of monetary accounts denominated in foreign	ŕ	241,577,930,395	241,581,102,172
05 06	currency Profits from investing activities Interest expense	28	413,630,513 (167,166,238,369) 82,268,761,844	(379,449,317,691) 95,051,219,966
08 09 10 11 12 14 15 17	Operating profit before changes in working capita! Increase in receivables Increase in inventories Increase in payables Decrease (increase) in prepaid expenses Interest paid Corporate income tax paid Other cash outflows from operating activities	18	356,802,229,304 (418,009,423,605) (106,999,110,460) 319,935,189,750 14,668,409,692 (84,139,281,931) (23,944,900,819) (1,297,927,183)	272,604,832,039 (3,256,543,679,981) (772,926,919,168) 4,608,785,194,725 (60,572,154,786) (96,362,906,625) (103,815,776) (907,437,000)
20	Net cash flows from operating activities		57,015,184,748	693,973,113,428
21 22 23 24 25 27	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchases of fixed assets Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets Payments for term deposits at banks and bonds Collections from term deposits at banks and bonds Payments for investments in other entities Interest and dividends received		(39,819,412,362) 21,504,840,784 (2,309,949,151,929) 2,030,000,000,000 (424,715,000,000) 200,449,001,261	(114,621,008,954) 168,181,768 (1,540,223,506,849) 1,913,114,542,082 205,621,652,786
30	Net cash flows (used in) from investing activities		(522,529,722,246)	464,059,860,833
31 33 34 35	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Issuance of shares Drawdown of borrowings Repayment of borrowings Payment of principal of finance lease liabilities Net cash flows from (used in)		7,132,950,000 3,692,407,147,226 (3,531,251,859,192) (907,295,416)	5,547,850,000 1,282,321,022,703 (1,427,848,865,455) (816,918,214)
40	financing activities		167,380,942,618	(140,796,910,966)

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued) for the year ended 30 June 2024

VND

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Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
50	Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents for the year		(298,133,594,880)	1,017,236,063,295
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		1,502,835,307,387	485,581,038,377
61	Impact of exchange rate fluctuation		57,448,211	18,205,715
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	5	1,204,759,160,718	1,502,835,307,387

Truong Thi Huyen Trang Preparer Fran Thi Thanh Van Acting Chief Accountant Ve Hoang Lam General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

27 September 2024

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to Business Registration Certificate ("BRC") No. 4103002611 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Ho Chi Minh City on 24 August 2004, which was replaced by Enterprise Registration Certificate ("ERC") No.0303443233 on 23 August 2010 and the subsequent amended BRCs and ERCs.

The Company listed its shares on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange with trading code "CTD" in accordance with Decision No. 155/QD-SGDHCM issued by the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange on 9 December 2009.

The current principal activities of the Company are to provide designing and construction services, equipment installation, interior decoration and office leasing.

The Company's registered head office is located at No. 236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The number of the Company's employees as at 30 June 2024 was 1,209 (30 June 2023: 1,285).

Corporate structure

As at 30 June 2024, the Company has five direct subsidiaries and six indirect subsidiaries, in which:

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the year then ended

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION (continued)

Corporate structure (continued)

		Voting O	wnership		
No	Company name ("Abbreviated")	right (%)	(%)	Registered office	Principal activities
1	Unicons Investment Construction Company Limited ("Unicons")	100.00	100.00	No. 236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Providing construction services and equipment installation services
2	Covestcons Company Limited ("Covestcons")	100.00	100.00	No. 236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Providing commission services and trading of real estates
3	CTD FutureImpact Joint Stock Company ("FutureImpact")	100.00	99.54	No. 236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Providing repair, install, lease and sell machinery, equipment and spare parts
4	Solaresco-1 Company Limited ("Solaresco-1")	100.00	99.54	No.47 Le Van Thinh Street, Ward Binh Trung Dong, Thu Duc City, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Leasing solar water heaters and energy saving equipment
5	Coteccons Nest Company Limited ("CTD Nest")	100.00	100.00	No. 236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Providing commission services and trading of real estates
6	CTD Materials Company Limited ("CTD Materials") - formerly known as Coteccons Future Impact Company Limited ("Coteccons Future Impact")	100.00	100.00	No. 236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION (continued)

Corporate structure (continued)

No	Company name ("Abbreviated")	Voting O right (%)	wnership (%)	Registered office	Principal activities
7	New Playground Company Limited ("SCM")	100.00	100.00	No. 236/6 Dien Bien Phu Street, Ward 17, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Providing activities of amusement parks and theme parks
8	Coteccons Construction Inc. ("CTD INC")	100.00	100.00	No. 8 The Green Street, Dover City, Kent District, Delaware State, United States	Providing construction services
9	Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Vietnam) ("Sinh Nam")	100.00	100.00	No. 16 Huu Nghi Avenue, Vietnam - Singapore Industrial Park, Bính Hoa Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province, Vietnam	Providing design, construction and installation services for aluminum, glass and metal products
10	Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Myanmar) ("Sinh Nam Myanmar")	100.00	100.00	Upper Pansodan Road, 301 Room, MI Building, Kandawgyi Yeikmon Housing, Mingalar Taung Nyunt Township, Yangon Myanmar 11221	Providing design, construction and installation services for aluminum, glass and metal products
11	UG M&E (Vietnam) Limited ("UGVN")	100.00	100.00	No. 13, Street 38, Dong Nam Company Housing Area, Hiep Binh Phuoc Ward, Thu Duc City, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Providing civil and industrial construction services; construction project management consulting services; design and installation services for mechanical and electrical works of construction works and other construction systems

In addition, the Company has investments in associates and long-term capital contributions in other entities presented in Note 16.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Purpose of preparing the separate financial statements

The Company has subsidiaries as disclosed in *Note 1 and Note 16.1*. The Company prepared these separate financial statements to meet the prevailing requirements in relation to disclosure of information, specifically the Circular 96/2020/TT-BTC on disclosure of information on the securities market. In addition, as required by these regulations, the Company has also prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 30 June 2024 dated 27 September 2024.

Users of the separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information on the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows of the Company and its subsidiaries.

2.2 Applied accounting standards and system

The separate financial statements of the Company expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- ▶ Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying separate financial statements, including their utilisation are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the financial position and results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

2.3 Applied accounting documentation system

The Company's applied accounting documentation system is the General Journal system.

2.4 Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its separate financial statements starts on 1 July and ends on 30 June. The previous transition period between the prior fiscal year and the new fiscal year starts from 1 January 2023 to 30 June 2023. The first new changed fiscal year starts from 1 July 2023 to 30 June 2024. Therefore, the figures for the previous 12-month accounting period from 1 July 2022 to 30 June 2023 were used for comparison purpose and have not been audited.

2.5 Accounting currency

The separate financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Company's accounting currency.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of not more than three months that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

3.2 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the separate financial statements at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful receivables represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the separate balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases and decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the general and administrative expenses in the separate income statement. When bad debts are determined as unrecoverable and accountant writes off those bad debts, the differences between the provision for doubtful receivables previously made and historical cost of receivables are included in the separate income statement.

3.3 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost incurred in bringing each product to its present location and condition, and net realizable value.

Net realisable value ("NRV") represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The perpetual method is used to record inventories, which are valued as follows:

Raw materials

- cost of purchase on a weighted average basis.

Construction work-in-process

 cost of direct materials and labour plus attributable construction overheads.

Provision for obsolete inventories

An inventory provision is created for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment of value (through diminution, damage, obsolescence, etc.) of raw materials, finished goods, and other inventories owned by the Company, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the separate balance sheet date. When inventories are expired, obsolescence, damage or become useless, the difference between the provision previously made and the historical cost of inventories are included in the separate income statement

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the separate income statement.

3.4 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.



3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.5 Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The cost of an intangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible fixed asset for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and other expenditures are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.

Land use rights

Land use right is recorded as an intangible fixed asset when the Company obtained the land use right certificates.

The advance payment for land rental, of which the land lease contracts have effectiveness prior to 2003 and Land use right certificate being issued, are recorded as intangible fixed asset according to Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 25 April 2013 guiding the management, use and depreciation of fixed assets ("Circular 45").

3.6 Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortisation of intangible fixed assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

5 - 45 years
3 - 10 years
6 - 8 years
3 - 6 years
45 - 49 years
3 - 8 years

3.7 Investment properties

Investment properties are stated at cost including transaction costs less accumulated depreciation and/or amortisation. Investment properties held for capital appreciation are not depreciated/amortised but subject to impairment review.

Subsequent expenditure relating to an investment property that has already been recognised is added to the net book value of the investment property when it is probable that future economic benefits, in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment property, will flow to the Company.

Depreciation and amortisation of investment properties are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Office building	30 - 45 years
Others	25 years

Investment properties are derecognised when either they have been disposed of or when the investment properties are permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from its disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets is recognised in the separate income statement in the year of retirement or disposal.

Transfers are made to investment properties when, and only when, there is a change in use, evidenced by ending of owner-occupation, commencement of an operating lease to another party or ending of construction or development. Transfers are made from investment properties when, and only when, there is change in use, evidenced by commencement of owner-occupation or commencement of development with a view to sale. The transfer from investment property to owner-occupied property or inventories does not change the cost or the carrying value of the property for subsequent accounting at the date of change in use.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.8 Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents tangible fixed assets purchasing and under construction which have not yet been completed as at the balance sheet date and is stated at cost. This includes costs of construction, installation of equipment and other direct costs. Construction in progress is not depreciated until such time as the relevant assets are completed and put into use.

3.9 Leased assets

The determination of whether an arrangement is, or contains a lease is based on the substance of the arrangement at inception date and requires an assessment of whether the fulfilment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of a specific asset and the arrangement conveys a right to use the asset.

A lease is classified as a finance lease whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to the lessee. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Where the Company is the lessee

Assets held under finance leases are capitalised in the separate balance sheet at the inception of the lease at the fair value of the leased assets or, if lower, at the net present value of the minimum lease payments. The principal amount included in future lease payments under finance leases are recorded as a liability. The interest amounts included in lease payments are charged to the separate income statement over the lease term to achieve a constant rate on interest on the remaining balance of the finance lease liability.

Capitalised financial leased assets are depreciated using straight-line basis over the shorter of the estimated useful lives of the asset and the lease term, if there is no reasonable certainty that the Company will obtain ownership by the end of the lease term.

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the separate income statement on a straightline basis over the lease term.

Where the Company is the lessor

Assets subject to operating leases are included as the Company's investment property in the separate balance sheet. Initial direct costs incurred in negotiating an operating lease are recognised in the separate income statement as incurred.

Lease income is recognised in the separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

3.10 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that an entity incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds.

Borrowing costs are recorded as expense during the year in which they are incurred, except to the extent that they are capitalised as explained in the following paragraph.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of the respective asset.

3.11 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are reported as short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the separate balance sheet and amortised over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.12 Investments

Investment in subsidiaries

Investment in subsidiaries over which the Company has control are carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the subsidiaries arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Investment in associates

Investments in associates over which the Company has significant influence are carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the associates arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are stated at their acquisition costs. After initial recognition, held-to-maturity investments are measured at recoverable amount. Any impairment loss incurred is recognised as expense in the separate income statement and deducted against the value of such investments.

Investments in other entities

Investments in other entities are stated at their acquisition costs.

Provision for investments in entities

Provision of the investment is made when there are reliable evidences of the diminution in value of those investments at the balance sheet date.

Increases and decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expense in the separate income statement.

3.13 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Company.

3.14 Accrual for severance allowance pay

The severance pay to employee is accrued at the end of each reporting year for employees who have been worked for more than 12 months at the Company. The accrued amount is calculated at the rate of one-half of the average monthly salary for each year of service qualified for severance pay in accordance with the Labour Code and related implementing guidance. The average monthly salary used in this calculation is adjusted at the end of each reporting period following the average monthly salary of the 6-month period up to the reporting date. Increases or decreases to the accrued amount other than actual payment to employee will be taken to the separate income statement.

This accrued severance pay is used to settle the termination allowance to be paid to employee upon termination of their labour contract following Article 46 of the Labour Code.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.15 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

Provision for warranty obligation of construction projects is estimated from 0.3% to 1% on value of projects based on the specification of each project and actual experience.

Onerous contracts

If the Company has a contract that is onerous, the present obligation under the contract is recognised and measured as a provision. However, before a separate provision for an onerous contract is established, the Company recognises any impairment loss that has occurred on assets dedicated to that contract.

An onerous contract is a contract under which the unavoidable costs of meeting the obligations under the contract exceed the economic benefits expected to be received under it. The unavoidable costs under a contract reflect the least net cost of exiting from the contract, which is the lower of the cost of fulfilling it and any compensation or penalties arising from failure to fulfil it. The cost of fulfilling a contract comprises the costs that relate directly to the contract.

3.16 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Company's reporting currency of VND are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates at transaction dates which are determined as follows:

- Transactions resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for collection; and
- Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for payment.

At the end of the year, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual exchange rates at the balance sheet dates which are determined as follows:

- Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly; and
- Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly.

All foreign exchange differences incurred are taken to the separate income statement.

3.17 Treasury shares

Own equity instruments which are reacquired (treasury shares) are recognised at cost and deducted from equity. No gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss upon purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Company's own equity instruments.

3.18 Appropriation of net profits

Net profit after tax is available for appropriation to shareholders after approval in the shareholders' meeting, and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter and Vietnam's regulatory requirements.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.18 Appropriation of net profits (continued)

The Company maintains the following reserve funds which are appropriated from the Company's net profit after tax as proposed by the Board of Directors and subject to approval by shareholders at the Annual General Meeting:

Investment and development fund

This fund is set aside for use in the Company's expansion of its operation or of in-depth investment.

Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouraging, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits, and presented as a liability on the separate balance sheet.

3.19 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Construction contracts

For the construction contracts specifying that the contractor will receive payments according to the completed work, where the outcome of a construction contract can be determined reliably and accepted by the customers, revenue and costs are recognised by reference to the stage of completion of the contract activity at the balance sheet date which is accepted by the customers and reflected in the sales invoices.

Variations in contract work, claims and incentive payments are included to the extent that they have been agreed with the customer.

Where the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably, contract revenue is recognised to the extent of contract costs incurred that it is probable will be recoverable. Contract costs are recognised as expenses in the year in which they are incurred.

Sale of goods

Revenue is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer, usually upon the delivery of the goods.

Rendering of services

Revenue is recognized when services are rendered and completed.

Rental income

Rental income arising from operating leases is accounted for on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Interest income

Interest is recognised as the interest accrues (taking into account the effective yield on the asset) unless collectability is in doubt.

Dividends income

Dividend income is recognised when the Group's entitlement as an investor to receive the dividend is established.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.20 Taxation

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior years are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the separate balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- where the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of the related transaction affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss;
- in respect of taxable temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures where timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised, except:

- where the deferred tax asset in respect of deductible temporary difference which arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability which at the time of the related transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss;
- in respect of deductible temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates, and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each separate balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each separate balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the separate balance sheet date.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.20 Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax (continued)

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in the equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to off-set current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on:

- either the same taxable entity; or
- when the Group intends either settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

3.21 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Company if one party has the ability to, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Company and other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprises or individuals, including close members of their families.

3.22 Segment information

The current principal activities of the Company are to provide design and construction services. In addition, these activities are mainly taking place in Vietnam. Therefore, the Company's risks and returns are not impacted by the Company's confectionary products or the locations that the Company is trading. As a result, management is of the view that there is only one segment for business and geography and therefore presentation of segmental information is not required.

4. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS

4.1 Acquisition of Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Vietnam) ("Sinh Nam")

On 13 March 2024, the Company acquired 100% of the capital of Sinh Nam, a limited liability company with two or more members established on 8 October 2000 under the investment license No. 037/GP-KCN-VS, together with the amended investment licenses; and replaced by the Investment Certificate No. 9882743625 certified by the Vietnam - Singapore Industrial Park Management Board for the first time on 25 June 2008 and the most recent amendment being the 8th time on 6 December 2023.

The main business lines of Sinh Nam are manufacturing and processing of metal frames; Designing and installing technical systems; Manufacturing and installing partitions and architectural products; Powder coating; Providing project management services related to the construction of works using products manufactured by the Company.

4.2 Acquisition of UG M&E (Vietnam) Limited ("UGVN")

On 12 March 2024, the Company acquired 100% of the capital of UGVN, a limited liability company with two or more members established on 16 May 2007 under the first Investment Certificate No. 411043000171, which was replaced by the Investment Registration Certificate for the project No. 4310118215 dated 18 January 2016 issued by the Ho Chi Minh City People's Committee. Enterprise registration number 0305140668 dated 16 May 2007 issued by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Planning and Investment, and subsequent amendments.

SIGNIFICANT EVENT (continued)

4.2 Acquisition of UG M&E (Vietnam) Limited ("UGVN") (continued)

UGVN's main business activities are providing consulting services on designing information and communication systems; civil and industrial construction works; construction project management consulting services; Design and installation services for mechanical and electrical construction works and other building systems.

4.3 Establishment of Coteccons Construction Inc. ("CTD INC")

On 10 January 2024, the Company established a new subsidiary named Coteccons Construction Inc. with an investment capital of USD 5,000,000 in accordance with Resolution No. 20/2023/NQ-HDQT dated 6 October 2023 to carry out construction-related activities. On 31 March 2024, the Company completed the registered capital contribution.

4.4 The establishment of Coteccons's representative office in Indonesia

According to the Resolution No. 07/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 28 March 2024 on the establishment of the Representative Office of Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company in Indonesia for the purpose of participating in bidding and implementing project work in the Indonesian market, the Company is in the process of establishing this representative office.

5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Cash at banks	404,759,160,718	487,835,307,387
Cash equivalents (*)	800,000,000,000	1,015,000,000,000
TOTAL	1,204,759,160,718	1,502,835,307,387

(*) Cash equivalents represent bank deposits with a term under three (3) months and earn interest at the rates from 2.6% to 4.5% per annum.

6. HELD TO MATURITY INVESTMENTS

VND

Ending balance Beginning balance

Short-term bank deposits (*)

1,200,000,000,000 1,080,000,000,000

(*) Short-term bank deposits include deposits at commercial banks with terms of three (3) months or more but under one year and earn interest at the rates from 2.7% to 5.1% per annum.

TRADE RECEIVABLES AND ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS 7.

7.1 Short-terms trade receivables

7.2

Snort-terms trade receivables		
		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Vinhomes Joint Stock Company Other customers	1,003,947,299,180 8,503,165,515,519	553,655,532,506 9,131,634,308,306
TOTAL	9,507,112,814,699	9,685,289,840,812
Provision for doubtful short-term trade receivables	(1,162,514,210,262)	(951,513,497,834)
NET	8,344,598,604,437	8,733,776,342,978
In which: Due from other parties Due from related parties (Note 33)	8,226,961,088,805 117,637,515,632	8,648,109,528,947 85,666,814,031
Details of movements of provision for doubtful	short-term trade receival	bles during the year:
		VND
	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
Beginning balance Provision made during the year Reversal of provision during the year	951,513,497,834 217,639,371,828 (6,638,659,400)	815,123,679,729 158,532,297,815 (22,142,479,710)
Ending balance	1,162,514,210,262	951,513,497,834
Short-term advances to suppliers		
		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Related parties (Note 33) Shinryo Vietnam Corporation Other suppliers	173,504,740,360 97,422,924,574 563,808,529,494	455,913,930,665 284,331,980,912 380,262,486,239
TOTAL	834,736,194,428	1,120,508,397,816

7. TRADE RECEIVABLES AND ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS (continued)

7.3 Doubtful debts

							VND
			Ending balance			Beginning balance	
No.	Client name	Receivables	Provision	Net	Receivables	Provision	Net
1	Viet Star Real Estate Investment Co., Ltd.	483,658,038,123	483,658,038,123	-	483,658,038,123	483,658,038,123	_
2	Minh Viet Investment Joint Stock Company	121,951,773,910	121,951,773,910	_	121,951,773,910	121,951,773,910	
3	Others	1,074,005,646,570	556,904,398,229	517,101,248,341	478,867,795,802	345,903,685,801	132,964,110,001
	TOTAL	1,679,615,458,603	1,162,514,210,262	517,101,248,341	1,084,477,607,835	951,513,497,834	132,964,110,001

8. SHORT-TERM LOAN RECEIVABLES

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Unicons Investment Construction Company Limited (*) Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Vietnam) (***)	100,000,000,000 59,949,151,929	-
TOTAL	159,949,151,929	
In which: Due from related parties (Note 33)	159,949,151,929	_

^(*) This is a loan to Unicons Investment Construction Company Limited under Contract 20242404/HĐCV/CTC-UNI signed on 24 April 2024 with a fixed interest rate of 5%/year for a term of 9 months.

^(**) This is a loan to Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Vietnam) under Contract 20241803/HDCV/CTC-SN signed on 18 March 2024 with a fixed interest rate of 4.5%/year for a term of 9 months.

9. OTHER SHORT-TERM RECEIVABLES

10.

OTHER SHORT-TERM RECEIVABLES		
		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Receivables from related parties (Note 33) Interest receivables Advances to construction teams and employees Short-term deposits Others	429,963,944,941 40,868,898,581 16,142,145,904 7,456,337,497 2,852,804,378	150,000,000,000 96,196,772,610 13,342,520,393 5,055,453,119 2,549,451,466
TOTAL	497,284,131,301	267,144,197,588
Provision for doubtful other short-term receivables	(26,037,962,694)	(26,037,962,694)
NET	471,246,168,607	241,106,234,894
INVENTORIES		
	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Construction work in process (*)	2,034,395,848,292	1,927,396,737,832
TOTAL	2,034,395,848,292	1,927,396,737,832
Provision for obsolete inventories	(56,007,913,774)	(69,134,509,898)
NET	1,978,387,934,518	1,858,262,227,934
(*) The details of work in process of on-going const	ruction projects are a	s follows:
	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Hoaphat 2 Project Newtown Project Ecopark Vinh Project	237,926,828,769 142,782,499,514 135,607,783,655	86,195,165,438
Lancaster Legacy Project Urbangreen Project	123,782,619,698 100,429,809,361	13,998,168,945
Vincity Grand Park Project Intercon Project Others	71,434,011,235 50,575,768,565 1,171,856,527,495	146,856,211,078 132,496,653,278 1,547,850,539,093
TOTAL	2,034,395,848,292	1,927,396,737,832

10. INVENTORIES (continued)

11.

Detail of movements of provision for obsolete inventories:

	Current year	VND Previous year (unaudited)
Beginning balance Provision created during the year	69,134,509,898	23,929,854,735 47,847,738,436
Reversal of provision during the year	(13,126,596,124)	(2,643,083,273)
Ending balance	56,007,913,774	69,134,509,898
PREPAID EXPENSES	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Short-term Office tools and equipment	5,054,705,561 5,054,705,561	6,267,199,108 6,267,199,108
Long-term Office tools and equipment Construction tools and equipment	78,904,063,733 42,192,057,135 36,712,006,598	92,359,979,878 30,843,779,293 61,516,200,585
TOTAL	83,958,769,294	98,627,178,986

12. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

					VND
	Buildings & structures	Machinery & equipment	Means of transportation	Office equipment	Total
Cost					
Beginning balance New purchase	192,922,301,838	499,839,583,558 318,637,400	33,064,225,922 2,643,232,448	33,179,722,446 7,266,881,634	759,005,833,764 10,228,751,482
Reclassification Disposals	(21,513,249,935) (10,218,247,656)	(1,200,000,000)	(12,160,990,327)		(21,513,249,935) (23,579,237,983)
Ending balance	161,190,804,247	498,958,220,958	23,546,468,043	40,446,604,080	724,142,097,328
In which: Fully depreciated	64,070,570,472	81,412,384,516	8,840,608,322	28,758,928,264	183,082,491,574
Accumulated depreciation					
Beginning balance Depreciation for the year Reclassification	(106,398,327,729) (5,175,107,372) 6,825,165,599	(358,683,780,391) (46,335,098,061)	(29,253,330,196) (2,295,820,690)	(29,350,953,497) (3,442,609,222)	(523,686,391,813) (57,248,635,345) 6,825,165,599
Disposals	2,845,621,056	903,508,012	11,966,505,400		15,715,634,468
Ending balance	(101,902,648,446)	(404,115,370,440)	(19,582,645,486)	(32,793,562,719)	(558,394,227,091)
Net carrying amount					
Beginning balance	86,523,974,109	141,155,803,167	3,810,895,726	3,828,768,949	235,319,441,951
Ending balance	59,288,155,801	94,842,850,518	3,963,822,557	7,653,041,361	165,747,870,237

13. FINANCIAL LEASES

14.

			VND
			Office equipment
Cost			
			2,663,034,106
Beginning and ending balan	ice		2,000,001,100
Accumulated depreciation	1		
Beginning balance Depreciation for the year			(885,732,439) (532,606,82 <u>1)</u>
Ending balance			(1,418,339,260)
Net carrying value			
Beginning balance			1,777,301,667
Ending balance			1,244,694,846
ŭ			
INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSE	TS		
			VND
	Land use rights	Software	Total
Cost			
Beginning balance	81,539,243,238	39,667,546,502	121,206,789,740
New purchase		2,300,349,000	2,300,349,000
Ending balance	81,539,243,238	41,967,895,502	123,507,138,740
In which: Fully amortised	-	11,183,058,725	11,183,058,725
Accumulated amortisation	1		
Beginning balance Amortisation for the year	(5,369,897,014) (344,212,803)	(21,390,246,916) (7,142,732,110)	(26,760,143,930) (7,486,944,913)
Ending balance	(5,714,109,817)	(28,532,979,026)	(34,247,088,843)
Net carrying value			
	76,169,346,224	18,277,299,586	94,446,645,810
Beginning balance	75,825,133,421	13,434,916,476	89,260,049,897
Ending balance	10,020,100,421	סנד,סו ט,דסד,סו	

15. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	Office building	Others	VND Total
Cost	•		
Beginning balance	66,249,812,843	18,620,363,909	84,870,176,752
Reclassification from tangible fixed assets Reclassification from	21,513,249,935	-	21,513,249,935
long-term prepaid expenses	2,218,652,552		2,218,652,552
Ending balance	89,981,715,330	18,620,363,909	108,602,079,239
Accumulated depreciation	ı		
Beginning balance	(28,514,301,713)	(7,174,146,075)	(35,688,447,788)
Depreciation for the year	(2,661,787,309)	(744,851,044)	(3,406,638,353)
Reclassification from tangible fixed assets Reclassification	(6,825,165,599)	-	(6,825,165,599)
excluding long-term prepaid expenses	(109,544,303)		(109,544,303)
Ending balance	(38,110,798,924)	(7,918,997,119)	(46,029,796,043)
Net carrying amount			
Beginning balance	37,735,511,130	11,446,217,834	49,181,728,964
Ending balance	51,870,916,406	10,701,366,790	62,572,283,196

The fair value of the investment properties was not formally assessed and determined as at 30 June 2024. However, given market value at the present occupancy rate of these properties, it is management's assessment that these properties' market values are higher than their carrying value as at the separate balance sheet date.

16. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

				VND	
	Ending b	alance	Beginning balance		
	Cost	Provision	Cost	Provision	
Investments in subsidiaries (Note 16.1) Investments in associates (Note 16.2) Investments in other entity (Note 16.3)	2,934,995,529,602 177,600,000,000 59,960,000,000	(177,600,000;000)	2,510,348,360,000 177,600,000,000 57,960,000,000	(177,600,000,000)	
TOTAL	3,172,555,529,602	(177,600,000,000)	2,745,908,360,000	(177,600,000,000)	

16.1 Investment in subsidiaries

Name	Address	Business activities	Ending balance		Beginning balance		
			Ownership	Amount	Ownership	Amount	
			%	VND	%	VND	
Covestcons Company Limited	Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam	Commission services and trade of real estates	100	1,872,000,000,000	100	1,872,000,000,000	
Unicons Investment Construction Company Limited	Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam	Construction services	100	638,348,360,000	100	638,348,360,000	
Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Vietnam)	Binh Duong Province, Viet Nam		100	281,137,834,801	-	-	
Coteccons Construction, Inc	Kent District, Delaware State, United States	Construction services	100	123,715,000,000	-	-	
UG M&E (Vietnam) Limited	Ho Chi Minh City, Vîet Nam		100	19,794,334,801	-	-	
TOTAL				2,934,995,529,602		2,510,348,360,000	

16. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

16.2 Investment in associates

Name	Ending balance				Beginning balan	ice_	
	Ownership	Amount	Provision	Ownership	Amount	Provision	
	%	VND	VND	%	VND	VND	
FCC Infrastructure Investment Joint Stock Company Quang Trong Commercial Joint Stock	42.36	159,600,000,000	(159,600,000,000)	42.36	159,600,000,000	(159,600,000,000)	
Company	36.00	18,000,000,000	(18,000,000,000)	36.00	18,000,000,000	(18,000,000,000)	
TOTAL		177,600,000,000	(177,600,000,000)	-	177,600,000,000	(177,600,000,000)	

16.3 Investment in another entity

Name	Endir	ng balance	Beginning balance		
	Ownership	Amount	Ownership	Amount	
	%	VND	%	VND	
Ricons Investment Construction Joint Stock Company ("Ricons")	14.43	59,960,000,000	14.30	57,960,000,000	

17. TRADE PAYABLES AND ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

17.1 Short-term trade payables

				VND	
	Ending balance		Beginning balance		
	Amount	Payable amount	Amount	Payable amount	
Related parties (Note 33) Shinryo	1,518,514,760,014	1,518,514,760,014	1,068,499,802,191	1,068,499,802,191	
Vietnam Corporation	596,305,159,505	596,305,159,505	62,450,081,168	62,450,081,168	
Other suppliers	3,312,367,024,258	3,312,367,024,258	3,435,453,409,104	3,435,453,409,104	
TOTAL	5,427,186,943,777	5,427,186,943,777	4,566,403,292,463	4,566,403,292,463	

17.2 Short-term advances from customers

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Riviera Point Limited Liability Company	305,333,399,621	131,004,700,000
Viet Lao Economic Cooperation Corporation	218,233,547,010	<u>.</u>
Related parties (Note 33)	57,055,825,617	27,525,867,116
Other customers	1,407,478,352,917	2,404,658,040,715
TOTAL	1,988,101,125,165	2,563,188,607,831
TOTAL	1,000,101,120,100	

18. STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS

					VND
	Beginning balance	Increase in year	Off set in year	Payment in year	Ending balance
Receivables Value added tax	386,478,043,124	1,323,810,486,232	(726,534,075,781)	_	983,754,453,575
Corporate income tax	-	(7,547,234,732)	-	7,562,578,976	15,344,244
TOTAL	386,478,043,124	1,316,263,251,500	(726,534,075,781)	7,562,578,976	983,769,797,819
Payables					
Corporate income tax Personal	1,850,416,017	74,495,227,837	-	(23,944,900,819)	52,400,743,035
income tax Value added	1,986,144,905	37,947,533,075	-	(34,638,265,178)	5,295,412,802
tax Others	- -	834,078,648,993 802,572,167	(726,534,075,781)	(107,544,573,212) (802,572,167)	
TOTAL	3,836,560,922	947,323,982,072	(726,534,075,781)	(166,930,311,376)	57,696,155,837



19. SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

			VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Accruals for on-going construction projects	1,844,820,749,474	1,133,287,968,786
	Bonus for employees Loan expense	80,611,831,542 19,677,678,957	52,829,985,407 21,612,903,628
	Bonus for Board of Directors and Board of Supervision	2,624,000,000	1,812,000,000
	Others	6,978,063,534	2,450,717,406
	TOTAL	1,954,712,323,507	1,211,993,575,227
20.	SHORT-TERM UNEARNED REVENUE		
20.	SHORT-TERM GREATINES REVERSE		
		-	VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Unearned revenue from leasing activities		186,459,956
21.	OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES		
21.	OTHER SHORT-TERM LATABLES		
			VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Factoring contracts (*)	601,080,152,643	1,328,080,272,191
	Payable to construction teams and employees	9,531,362,682	6,228,140,759
	Related parties (Note 33)	2,464,698,675	30,019,875
	Deposits receivables	1,099,246,368	2,662,708,098
	Others	2,482,483,929	2,423,231,043
	TOTAL	616,657,944,297	1,339,424,371,966

^(*) These were factoring advances from Vietnam Joint Stock Bank for Industry and Trade under the Limit Factoring Contract No. 1801/2023-HDBTTHM/NHCT106-CTC dated 18 January 2023. The entire obligation to reimburse to the bank and related fees is committed to be paid by the project owners of the factored projects. These factoring advances will be offset against the trade receivables at these due dates.

22. LOANS AND FINANCE LEASE

	Beginning balance	Increase in year	Decrease in year	Allocation of bond's issuance fee	Reclassification	Ending balance
Short-term Loans from banks	662,462,830,151	3,692,407,147,226	(3,489,159,154,608)	-	430,954,166,664	1,296,664,989,433
(Note 22.1) Bonds (Note 22.2) Current portion of	661,555,534,735	3,692,407,147,226	(3,488,251,859,192)		430,954,166,664	865,710,822,769 430,954,166,664
finance lease (Note 22.3)	907,295,416	-	(907,295,416)	-	-	-
Long-term Bonds (Note 22.2)	471,862,499,992 471,862,499,992		(43,000,000,000) (43,000,000,000)	2,091,666,672 2,091,666,672	(430,954,166,664) (430,954,166,664)	<u>-</u>
TOTAL	1,134,325,330,143	3,692,407,147,226	(3,532,159,154,608)	2,091,666,672	<u> </u>	1,296,664,989,433

22. LOANS AND FINANCE LEASE (continued)

22.1 Short-term loans from banks

Details of short-term loans from banks are as follows

	Ending balance VND
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank ("MBB")	562,082,239,563
Vietnam Technological and Commercial Joint Stock Bank ("TCB")	102,483,556,008
Vietnam Commercial Joint Stock Bank – Saigon South Branch ("VCB")	87,397,735,497
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade ("CTG")	80,411,410,290
HSBC Bank (Vietnam) Limited ("HSBC")	33,335,881,411
TOTAL	865,710,822,769

Maturity date	Interest rate %/p.a	Description of collateral
From 14 September 2024 to 21 December 2024	4.2 - 4.8	Unsecured
From 19 October 2024 to 27 December 2024	4.5 – 4.8	Unsecured
From 7 October 2024 to 9 December 2024	4.5	Unsecured
From 14 October 2024 to 23 December 2024	4.5	Unsecured
From 7 October 2024 to 23 December 2024	4.5 – 4.5	Unsecured

22. LOANS AND FINANCE LEASE (continued)

22.2 Long-term bonds

Details of the current portion of issued bonds are as follows:

Issuer	Depository and transfer agent	Ending balance VND	Maturity date	Interest rate % p.a.	Description of collateral
Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company	SSI Securities Corporation	430,954,166,664	14 January 2025	9.50	Unsecured

This is an unsecured bond issued through an issuing agent named SSI Securities Joint Stock Company and listed on the Hanoi Stock Exchange ("HNX") with trading code CTD122015. This bond had par value of VND 1,000,000,000/bond with a fixed interest rate of 9.5% a year and periodic interest payments every 6 months. The total value of the issued bonds was VND 500,000,000,000 with a term of three years from the date of issuance on 14 January 2022. The issuance cost of this bond was VND 6,275,000,000 and the cost amortization issued in the year was VND 2,091,666,672.

On 28 December 2023, the Board of Directors of the Company approved Resolution No. 25/2023/NQ-HDQT on early redemption VND 43,000,000,000 bonds as agreed with bondholders. The company completed the acquisition on 15 January 2024.

22.3 Finance lease

Details are as follows:

		Ending balance			Beginning balance	VND
	Total rental payment	Financial lease interest	Original debt	Total rental payment	Financial lease interest	Original debt
Less than 1 year		<u>.</u>		972,000,000	64,704,584	907,295,416

23. PROVISIONS

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term	188,967,376,542	171,179,419,922
Provisions for onerous contract	136,318,696,031	107,811,669,389
Provisions for construction warranty	52,648,680,511	63,367,750,533
Long-term	2,635,528,384	2,268,090,384
Severance allowance	2,635,528,384	2,268,090,384
TOTAL	191,602,904,926	173,447,510,306
24. BONUS AND WELFARE FUND		
		VND
	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
Beginning balance	68,907,220,021	69,814,657,021
Utilization of fund during the year	(895,569,600)	(907,437,000)
Ending balance	68,011,650,421	68,907,220,021

25. OWNERS' EQUITY

25.1 Increase and decrease in owners' equity

						VND
	Share capital	Share premium	Treasury shares	Investment and development fund	Undistributed earnings	Total
Previous year (unaudite	ed)					
Beginning balance Decrease in capital	792,550,000,000 (4,242,000,000)	3,038,990,175,385 (80,665,909,560)	(621,396,381,083) 90,455,759,560	3,454,338,701,543	155,019,518,155	6,819,502,014,000 5,547,850,000
Net profit for the year			-		227,244,518,381	227,244,518,381
Ending balance	788,308,000,000	2,958,324,265,825	(530,940,621,523)	3,454,338,701,543	382,264,036,536	7,052,294,382,381
Current year						
Beginning balance	788,308,000,000	2,958,324,265,825	(530,940,621,523)	3,454,338,701,543	382,264,036,536	7,052,294,382,381
Increase in capital (*) Net profit for the year	248,024,610,000	-	-	(248,024,610,000)	101,765,147,556	- 101,765,147,556
Issue treasury shares to employees (**)		(78,616,521,720)	85,749,471,720		_	7,132,950,000
Ending balance	1,036,332,610,000	2,879,707,744,105	(445,191,149,803)	3,206,314,091,543	484,029,184,092	7,161,192,479,937

^(*) In accordance with Annual General Meeting of Shareholders Resolution No. 08/2023/NQ-DHDCD dated 25 April 2023 and Board of Directors' Resolution No. 21/2023/NQ-HDQT dated 16 October 2023, the Company has approved the increase in charter capital from the investment and development fund by issuing new shares to existing shareholders with ratio of 3:1 with total amount of VND 248,024,610,000. On 26 October 2023, the Company received the approval Decision No. 656/QD-SGDTPHCM on changing listing registration from Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange with the changed number of securities of 24,802,461 shares effective from 30 October 2023. On 3 November 2023, the Company received the 26th adjusted Enterprise Registration Certificate with approved charter capital of VND 1,036,332,610,000.

^(**) In accordance with General Meeting of Shareholders Resolution No. 10/2023/NQ-DHCD dated 25 April 2023, Board of Directors' Resolution No. 24/2023/NQ-HDQT dated 7 December 2023 and No.02/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 26 January 2024, the Company issued shares under the employee stock option program ("ESOP") with the number of treasury shares issued being 713,295 shares with a par value of VND 10,000/share.

25. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

25.2 Capital transactions with owners and distribution of dividends

		VND
	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
Contributed share capital		
Beginning balance	788,308,000,000	792,550,000,000
Increase in year	248,024,610,000	
Decrease in year	**	(4,242,000,000)
Ending balance	1,036,332,610,000	788,308,000,000

25.3 Shares

	Number of shares		
	Ending balance	Beginning balance	
Authorised shares	103,633,261	78,830,800	
Shares issued and fully paid Ordinary shares	103,633,261 103,633,261	78,830,800 78,830,800	
Treasury shares Ordinary shares	3,703,247 3,703,247	4,416,542 4,416,542	
Outstanding shares Ordinary shares	99,930,014 99,930,014	74,414,258 74,414,258	

26. REVENUES

26.2

TOTAL

26.1 Revenues from sales of goods and rendering of services

Revenues from sales of goods and rendering	ng of services	
	Current year	VND Previous year
Rendering of construction contracts (*)	17,069,475,755,025	(unaudited) 12,510,053,497,489
Rendering of services Rental income from investment properties	38,609,000,000 17,371,578,210	50,000,000,000 14,566,245,094
TOTAL	17,125,456,333,235	12,574,619,742,583
(*) Net revenue from construction contracts re	ecognised during the yea	ar are as follows:
	Current year	VND Previous year (unaudited)
Revenue recognised during the year of the on-going construction contracts Revenue recognised during the year of	16,956,093,286,498	12,215,894,150,900
the completed construction contracts	113,382,468,527	294,159,346,589
TOTAL	17,069,475,755,025	12,510,053,497,489
Cumulative revenue recognised up to end of year of the on-going construction contracts	49,830,685,750,213	46,210,102,459,953
Finance income		
	Current year	VND Previous year (unaudited)
Interest income from bank deposits Interest income from late payment Dividends Foreign exchange gains Interest income from bonds	93,022,806,313 49,238,320,919 2,860,000,000 906,625,024 734,755,280	93,645,163,486 58,743,414,850 202,268,000,000 311,774 24,624,557,587

146,762,507,536

379,281,447,697

27. COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES RENDERED

	Current year	VND Previous year (unaudited)
Cost of rendered of construction services Cost of rendered of services Cost of office rental	16,639,739,053,073 38,609,000,000 9,147,609,396	12,258,839,319,357 50,000,000,000 7,588,683,266
TOTAL	16,687,495,662,469	12,316,428,002,623
28. FINANCE EXPENSES		
		VND
	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
Interest expense	82,268,761,844	95,051,219,966
Bond issuance costs	2,091,666,672	2,091,666,672
Foreign exchange losses	1,952,810,171	335,647,856
Provision for diminution in value of investments	_	19,506,994,567
TOTAL	86,313,238,687	116,985,529,061
10176		
29. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE	s	
		VND
	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
Provision for doubtful debt expenses	201,905,036,597	136,389,818,105
Labour costs	90,956,380,763	86,942,678,939
Expense for external services	61,373,868,719	47,709,605,314
Depreciation and amortisation	12,937,505,656	19,112,081,592
Others	22,414,600,295	19,034,488,635
TOTAL	389,587,392,030	309,188,672,585

30. OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES

		VND
	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
Other income	22,101,251,095	24,961,396,047
Gain from disposal of fixed assets	12,167,911,796	168,181,768
Reversal of warranty provision	8,378,055,233	11,641,043,816
	322,803,644	4,624,650,839
Compensation and penalty Reversal of over accrued expenses for	322,003,044	4,024,000,000
completed construction projects	_	4,647,467,591
Others	1,232,480,422	3,880,052,033
Salisio	1,204,100,122	-,,m,
Other expenses	(23,494)	
OTHER PROFIT	22,101,227,601	24,961,396,047
PRODUCTION AND OPERATING COSTS		
		VND
	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
Day material	10,352,351,458,658	7,057,300,659,802
Raw material	5 733 800 577 805	4 615 173 809 161

TOTAL	17,077,083,054,499	12,625,616,675,208
Others	22,414,600,294	19,034,488,635
(Notes 12, 13, 14 and 15)	68,784,369,735	79,130,923,472
Tools and suppliers Depreciation and amortization	104,213,780,033	100,000,020,020
	104,213,786,053	155,830,326,326
Provisions	201,905,036,597	149,915,644,746
Labour costs	593,514,225,267	549,230,823,066
External services expenses	5,733,899,577,895	4,615,173,809,161
Raw material	10,352,351,458,658	7,057,300,659,802
	·	(unaudited)
	Can one your	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

32. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

31.

The statutory corporate income tax ("CIT") rate applicable to the Company is 20% of taxable income.

The tax returns filed by the Company are subject to examination by the tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the separate financial statements could change at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

32. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

32.1 CIT expense

		VND
	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
Current tax expense Adjustment for under accrual of tax	74,296,461,462	(5,936,022,816)
from previous years	198,766,375	103,815,776
	74,495,227,837	(5,832,207,040)
Deferred tax income	(45,336,600,207)	14,848,070,717
TOTAL	29,158,627,630	9,015,863,677

Reconciliation between CIT expense and the accounting profit before tax multiplied by CIT rate is presented below:

		VND
	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
Accounting profit before tax	130,923,775,186	236,260,382,058
At CIT rate applicable to the Company	26,184,755,037	47,252,076,411
Adjustments: Non-deductible expenses Dividend income Foreign exchange (gains) losses arising from revaluation of monetary accounts	3,358,710,689 (572,000,000)	4,198,397,061 (40,453,600,000)
denominated in foreign currency Utilised of tax losses	(11,604,471)	26,291 (2,084,851,862)
Adjustment for under accrual of tax from prior years	198,766,375	103,815,776
CIT expenses	29,158,627,630	9,015,863,677

32.2 Current tax

The current tax payable is based on taxable income for the current year. The taxable income of the Company for the year differs from the profit as reported in the separate income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted by the separate balance sheet date.

32. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

32.3 Deferred tax

The following are the deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities recognised by the Company, and the movements thereon, during the current and previous years:

				VND
	Separate balance sheet		Separate incom	ne statement
	Ending balance	Beginning balance	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
Provision for doubtful debts Provision for investments Provision for onerous contract Provision for obsolete inventories Severance allowance	97,182,619,778 31,920,000,000 27,263,739,205 11,201,582,755 527,105,677	54,982,477,293 31,920,000,000 21,562,333,876 13,826,901,980 453,618,078	42,200,142,485 - 5,701,405,328 (2,625,319,225) 73,487,600	(28,814,288,378) 3,901,398,913 1,066,578,105 9,040,931,033 (22,707,449)
Foreign exchange differences arising from revaluation of monetary accounts denominated in foreign currency	(55,423,208)	(42,307,227)	(13,115,981)	(19,982,941)
Net deferred tax assets	168,039,624,207	122,703,024,000		
Net deferred tax credit (charge) to separate in	come statement		45,336,600,207	(14,848,070,717)

33. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Details of related parties were as follows:

Related parties

Kustocem Pte. Ltd.

Success Investment and Business One Member Company Limited

THE8TH PTE. Ltd.

Preston Pacific Limited

VOF Investment Limited

KIM Vietnam Fund Management Co., Ltd. and its related funds ("KIM Funds Group")

Ladona Properties Company Limited ("Ladona")

Kusto Group Pte. Ltd. ("Kusto")

Unicons Investment Construction Company Limited

Covestcons Company Limited

CTD Futureimpact Joint Stock Company

Solaresco-1 Company Limited

Coteccons Future Impact Company Limited

Coteccons Nest Company Limited

New Playground Company Limited

Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Vietnam)

Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Myanmar)

UG M&E (Vietnam) Limited

Coteccons Construction Inc.

FCC Infrastructure Investment Joint Stock Company

Quang Trong Commercial Joint Stock Company

Hiteccons Investment Joint Stock Company

Members of the Board of Directors, Board of Supervision and Management

Significant transactions with related parties during current and previous years were as follows:

Relationship

Major shareholder Major shareholder

Major shareholder

Group of major shareholders

Group of major shareholders Related party of major shareholder

Related party of major shareholder

Subsidiary

Subsidiary

Subsidiary Subsidiary

Subsidiary

Subsidiary

Subsidiary

Subsidiary from 13 March 2024 Subsidiary from 13 March 2024

Subsidiary from 12 March 2024

Subsidiary

Associate

Associate

Associate Key personnel

				VND
Related parties	Relationship	Nature of transaction	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
Unicons Investment Construction	Subsidiary	Construction cost	2,667,007,615,793	2,402,202,852,462
Company Limited		Lending	100,000,000,000	_
		Service revenue	10,000,000,000	19,000,000,000
		Office rental income	4,856,972,996	3,262,533,038
		Equipment rental expense	1,401,377,493	1,744,331,111

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the year then ended

33. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Significant transactions with related parties during current and previous years were as follows: (continued)

				VND
Related parties	Relationship	Nature of transaction	Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
Unicons Investment Construction Company Limited	Subsidiary	Other revenue Loan interests	703,749,634 82,191,781	699,740,991 -
		Deposit certificates transferred Transfer of certificate of deposit	-	106,698,904,110 20,000,000,000
Covestcons Company Limited	Subsidiary	Office rental income Payment on behalf	28,000,000,000 2,035,993,170	31,000,000,000
		Transfer of certificate of deposit Profit distribution Deposit certificates transferred	-	255,955,068,493 200,000,000,000 191,620,273,972
Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Vietnam)	Subsidiary from 13 March 2024	Acquisition of subsidiary Lending Construction cost	280,000,000,000 59,949,151,929 31,946,115,257	- -
		Interest income Office rental income Service revenue	652,563,499 210,647,206 88,748,331	
UG M&E (Vietnam) Limited	Subsidiary from 12 March 2024	Construction cost Acquisition of subsidiary Office rental income Service revenue	59,249,131,328 19,000,000,000 187,351,220 56,397,508	- - - -
Coteccons Construction Inc	Subsidiary	Capital contribution	123,715,000,000	-
Coteccons Nest Company Limited	Subsidiary	Receivable under Settlement Agreement No.		
		2506/2023/TTCTCN/HA-CTC Real estate transfer	91,662,143,398 30,578,153,206	-
Kusto	Related party of major shareholder	Office rental income	-	79,725,456
Ladona	Related party of major shareholder	Construction revenue	465,984,987,173	149,276,219,072

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the year then ended $\frac{1}{2}$

33. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Amounts due from related parties at the separate balance sheet dates were as follows:

Related parties	Relationship	Nature of transaction	Ending halance	VND Beginning balance
, totale a partie	Nordianomp	value or a unoughor	Litaling balance	Deginning balance
Short-term trade receivables				
Ladona	Related party of major shareholder	Rendering of construction services	41,606,984,892	26,748,102,032
Unicons Investment Construction Company Limited	Subsidiary	Office rental, equipment rental	34,695,163,696	49,559,043,936
Coteccons Nest Company Limited	Subsidiary	Real estate transfer	33,626,656,440	-
Covestcons Company Limited	Subsidiary	Office rental	7,700,000,000	9,350,000,000
Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Vietnam)	Subsidiary from 13 March 2024	Service revenue	8,710,604	-
Kusto	Related party of major shareholder	Office rental	_	9,668,063
			117,637,515,632	85,666,814,031
Loan receivables				
Unicons Investment Construction Company Limited	Subsidiary	Lending	100,000,000,000	-
Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Vietnam)	Subsidiary from 13 March 2024	Lending	59,949,151,929	-
			159,949,151,929	-
Advance from a customer				
Ladona	Related party of major shareholder	Rendering of construction services	57,055,825,617	27,525,867,116

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the year then ended

33. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Amounts due to and due from related parties at the separate balance sheet dates were as follows: (continued)

Related parties	Relationship	Nature of transaction	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Advance to suppliers				
Unicons Investment Construction Company Limited	Subsidiary	Rendering of construction services	153,338,486,256	455,913,930,665
Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Vietnam)	Subsidiary from 13 March 2024	Rendering of construction services	20,166,254,104	-
		<u>.</u>	173,504,740,360	455,913,930,665
Other short-term receivables				
Coteccons Nest Company Limited	Subsidiary	Off set between payables and receivables	279,229,189,661	-
Covestcons Company Limited	Subsidiary	Profit distributed	150,000,000,000	150,000,000,000
Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Vietnam)	Subsidiary from 13 March 2024	Loan interest	652,563,499	-
Unicons Investment Construction Company Limited	Subsidiary	Loan interest	82,191,781	-
		-	429,963,944,941	150,000,000,000

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the year then ended

33. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Amounts due to and due from related parties at the separate balance sheet dates were as follows: (continued)

				VND
Related parties	Relationship	Nature of transaction	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term trade payables				
Unicons Investment Construction Company Limited	Subsidiary	Construction cost and equipment rental	1,434,673,055,767	1,068,499,802,191
UG M&E (Vietnam) Limited	Subsidiary from 12 March 2024	Construction cost	70,694,133,026	-
Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Vietnam)	Subsidiary from 13 March 2024	Construction cost	13,147,571,221	-
			1,518,514,760,014	1,068,499,802,191
Other short-term payables				
Covestcons Company Limited	Subsidiary	Payment on behalf	2,035,993,170	-
UG M&E (Vietnam) Limited	Subsidiary from 12 March 2024	Deposit for office rental	281,026,830	-
Sinh Nam Metal Company Limited (Vietnam)	Subsidiary from 13 March 2024	Deposit for office rental	117,658,800	-
Kusto	Related party of major shareholder	Deposit for office rental	30,019,875	30,019,875
			2,464,698,675	30,019,875

33. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Transactions with other related parties

Remuneration to members of the Board of Directors, Board of Supervision, and Board of management:

			VND
Individuals	Position	Remun	eration
· ·		Current year	Previous year (unaudited)
Mr. Bolat Duisenov Mr. Vo Hoang Lam	Chairman of BOD General Director from 5 August 2022 Deputy General Director	4,291,245,250	67,683,938
Mr. Christopher Senekki	to 5 August 2022 Deputy General Director	8,029,363,330	8,837,100,105
	to 25 August 2023	-	7,862,022,500
Mr. Pham Quan Luc Mr. Nguyen Ngoc Lan	Deputy General Director Deputy General Director	3,514,049,440	4,014,841,032
Ms. Pham Thi Bich Ngoc	to 6 March 2024 Deputy General Director	2,757,822,919	3,794,972,774
	to 25 August 2023	1,071,462,949	3,954,838,774
Mr. Pham Quang Vu	Member of BOD	1,200,000,000	1,200,000,000
Mr. Tan Chin Tiong	Member of BOD	-	600,000,000
Mr. Tong Van Nga	Member of BOD	600,000,000	600,000,000
Mr. Tran Van Thuc	Head of BOS	988,955,000	480,000,000
Mr. Zhaidarzhan Zatayev	Member of BOS	-	1,560,477,712
Mr. Doan Phan Trung Kien	Member of BOS	96,000,000	96,000,000
TOTAL	F	22,548,898,888	33,067,936,835

34. COMMITMENTS

The Company leases out under operating lease arrangements. The future minimum rental receivables as at the balance sheet dates under the operating lease agreements are as follows:

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Less than 1 year From 1 to 5 years More than 5 years	15,477,256,567 26,281,809,375 860,762,700	10,282,523,881 6,557,120,571 -
TOTAL	42,619,828,642	16,839,644,452

35. EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

There is no significant matter or circumstance that has arisen since the balance sheet date that requires adjustment or disclosure in the separate financial statements of the Company.

Truong Thi Huyen Trang Preparer Tren Thi Thanh Van Acting Chief Accountant Vo Hoang Lam General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

27 September 2024

